

“Early in life I had noticed that no event is
ever correctly reported in a newspaper...”
— George Orwell

Event Derivatives and Electoral Feedback

Anarcapulco 2019

Paul Sztorc
truthcoin.info

Version 2.0
16 Feb 2019

About Me

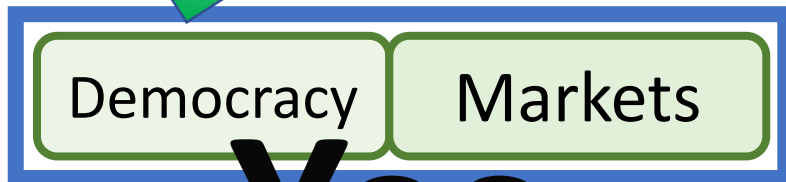
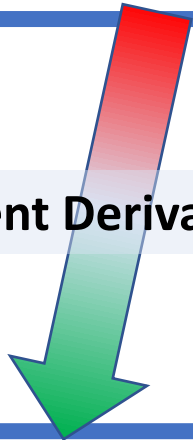
- Southern CT
- Case Western: BA Economics, MS Applied Math, MBA
- Consulting
- Yale Econ Department, Statistician, pre-PhD
- Bitcoin
 - Truthcoin.info blog,
 - Scaling Bitcoin I, II, III and IV; TABconf and BoB.

Improvement; NOT Replacement

Improvement



Event Derivatives



Yes

Replacement



No

Talk, in One Slide

- **Problem:** Politicians are installing bad policies into society, and getting away with it.
 - **Solution:** Make it easy to: detect imperfect politicians, and fire them asap.
-
- **Specifically:** Create blockchain assets whose ultimate valuation reflects politician's competence. Citizens glance at spot prices, just before voting.

For Example, Voter might see:

Average, over years 2020-2024...	Incumbent Party	Rival Party
Total Government Spending (\$/person)	\$12,568	\$10,407 better
Total Money Earned by all Citizens (\$ billions)	\$16,427	\$17,009 Slightly better
Total Deaths, all causes (thousands of people)	2,917	2,901 basically the same

Agenda

1. Background	<i>Long</i>
2. Electoral Feedback	<i>Long</i>
3. Event Derivatives	<i>Long</i>
4. Synthesis	<i>Short</i>
5. Why Laypeople Will Care	<i>Short</i>

Background Knowledge

1. Idea has intellectual history.
2. (At least) one decent project exists.
3. No ICO, No Utility Token

Name-Dropping: Finney, Merkle

Intrade's Conditional Prediction Markets

By [Hal Finney](#) · July 29, 2008 7:14 pm · [Comments \(24\)](#) · [« Prev](#) · [Next »](#)

We have often discussed the possible benefits of prediction markets for reducing bias. One key element that could be particularly useful is a conditional prediction market, where betting claims are based on outcomes conditional on some factor we want to evaluate. Robin recently mentioned the possible benefit from [market claims on longevity or health conditional on various interventions](#).

Unfortunately, there are few prediction markets in the world, and fewer conditional ones, so it is hard to know how practical this institution may become. Thanks to an initiative by OB contributor [Peter McCluskey](#), Intrade – the large, real-money prediction market – has added conditional claims

“There are only a few people alive today worth listening to. Robin Hanson is one of them.”

– Ralph Merkle, co-inventor of asymmetric (public/private) key cryptography, inventor of cryptographic hashing, and of the Merkle tree.

More Supporters

ECONOMICS

The Promise of Prediction Markets

**Kenneth J. Arrow,¹ Robert Forsythe,² Michael Gorham,³ Robert Hahn,^{4*} Robin Hanson,⁵
John O. Ledyard,⁶ Saul Levmore,⁷ Robert Litan,⁸ Paul Milgrom,¹ Forrest D. Nelson,⁹
George R. Neumann,⁹ Marco Ottaviani,¹⁰ Thomas C. Schelling,¹¹ Robert J. Shiller,¹²
Vernon L. Smith,¹³ Erik Snowberg,¹⁴ Cass R. Sunstein,⁷ Paul C. Tetlock,¹⁵ Philip E. Tetlock,¹⁶
Hal R. Varian,¹⁷ Justin Wolfers,¹⁸ Eric Zitzewitz¹⁹**

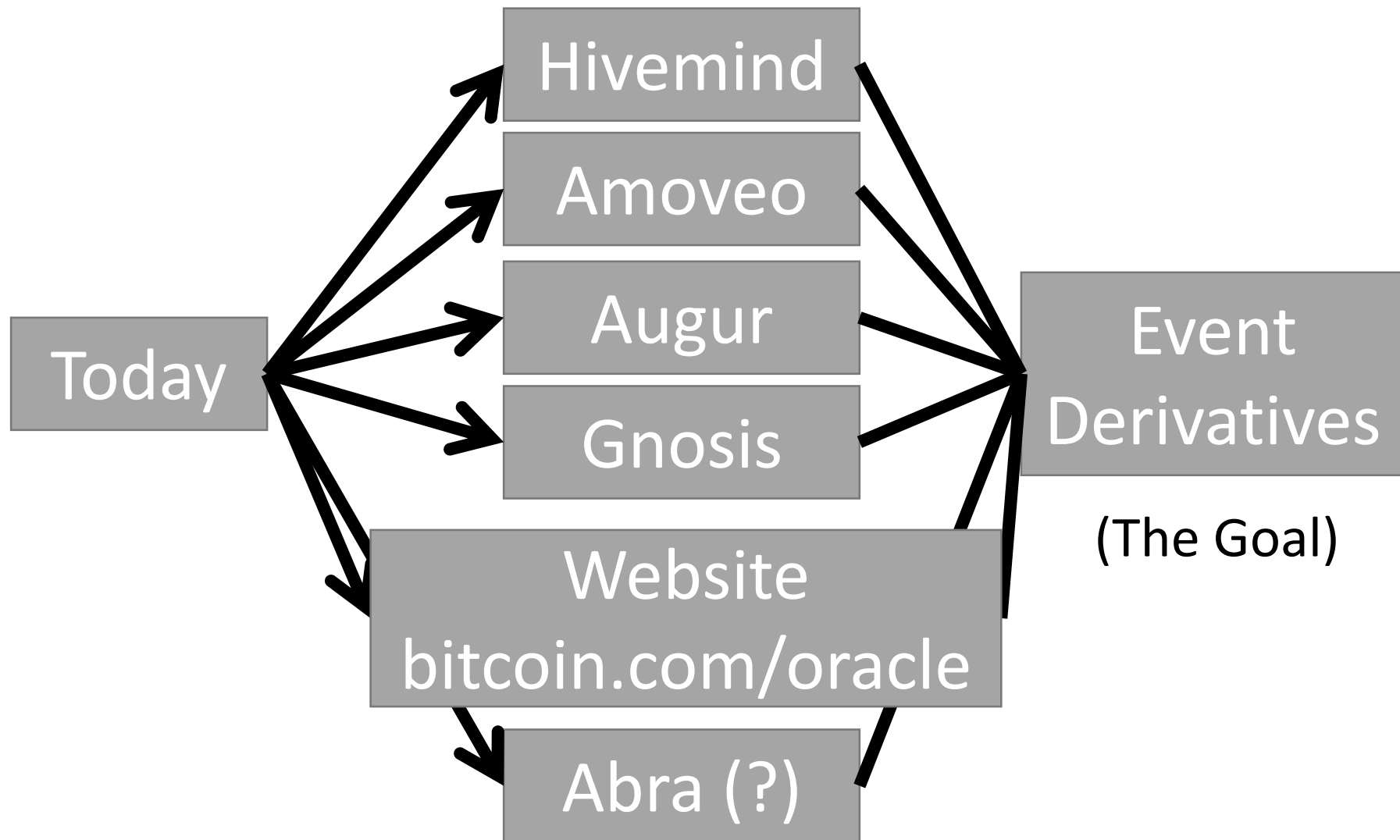
The ability of groups of people to make predictions is a potent research tool that should be freed of unnecessary government restrictions.

Prediction markets are forums for trading contracts that yield payments based on the outcome of uncertain events.

Information Revelation Through Time

6-

We Need at Least One Solution, to the Blockchain Oracle Problem



Truthcoin

Peer-to-Peer Oracle System and Prediction Marketplace

Paul Sztorc¹

truthcoin@gmail.com

<https://github.com/psztorc/Truthcoin>

1M5tVTtynuqiS7Goq8hbh5UBcxLaa5XQb8

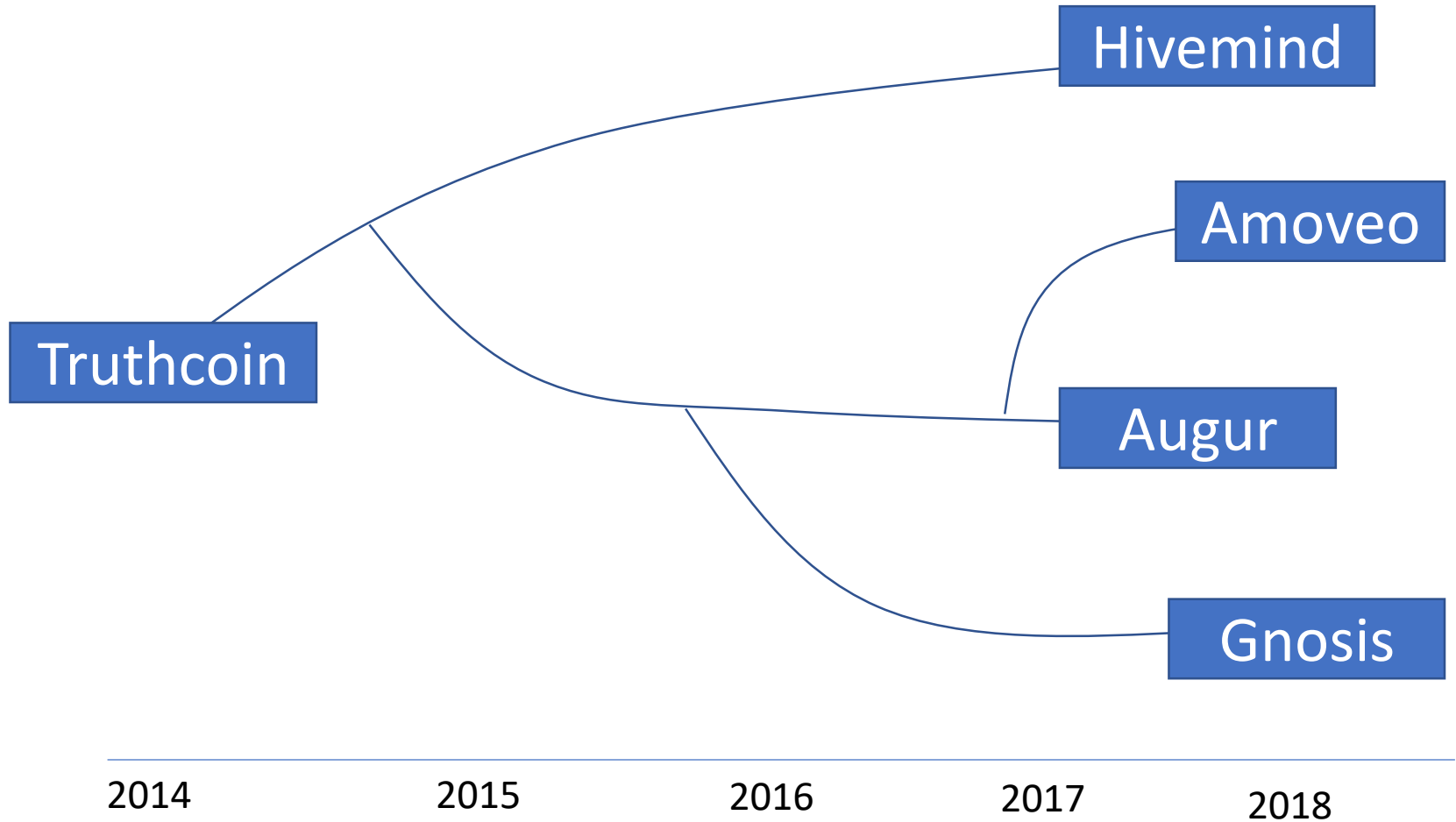
Version 1.5 – 12/14/2015

Abstract. Bitcoin can support financial derivatives and smart contracts, but the main benefits are lost if a trusted third party is required to inform these contracts. Instead, I propose a proof-of-work sidechain which collects information on the creation and state of Prediction Markets (PMs).

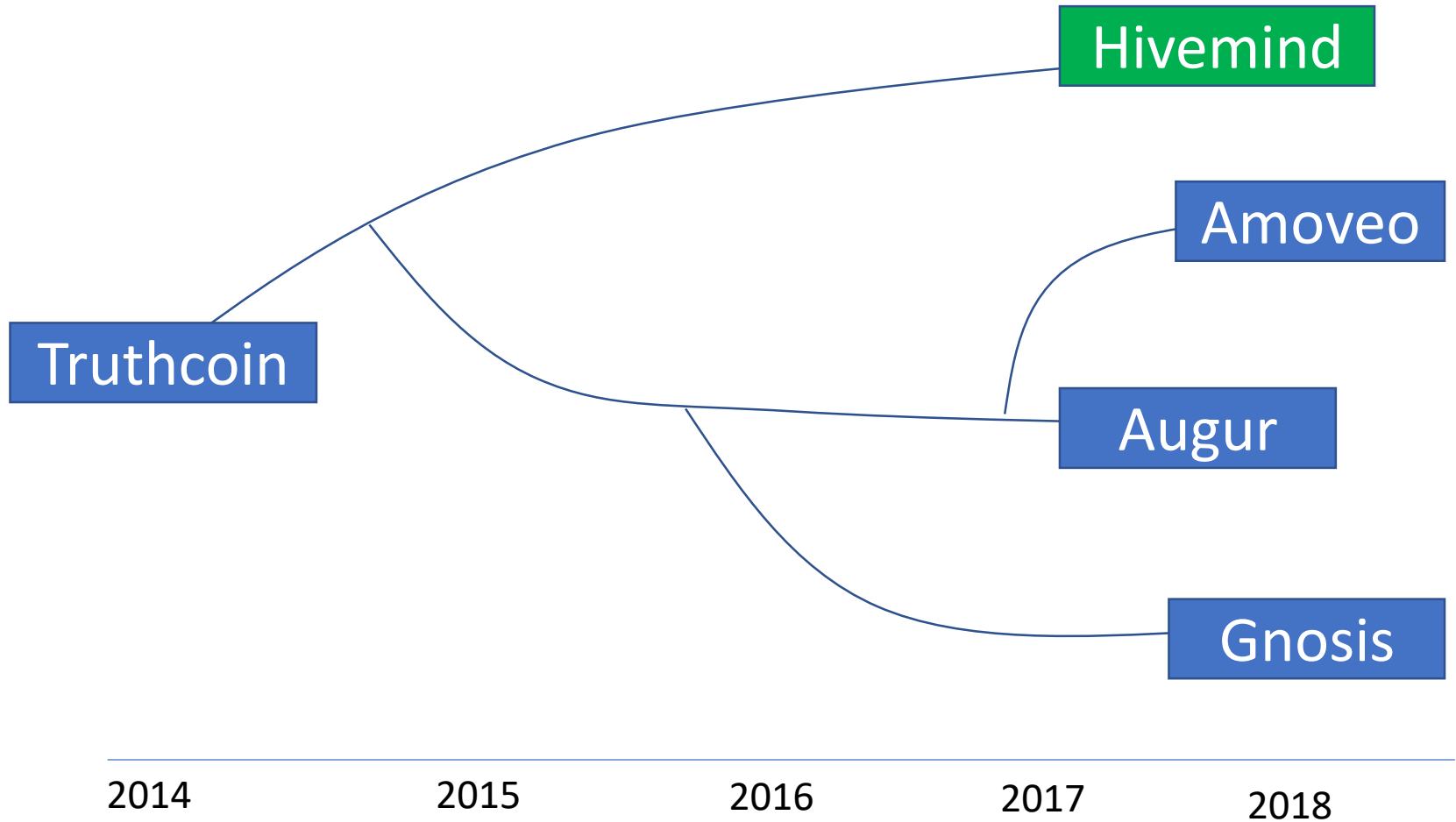
Paper Reviews (~2015)

- “...may be the most important invention since Bitcoin itself.”
- **Roger Ver**
- “I’m very optimistic about the feasibility of this project.”
- **Andrew Poelstra**
- “...a real project with interesting use cases.”
- **Dr. Adam Back**
- “...at least it’s clever crazy rather than stupid crazy. :)”
- **Peter Todd**

Multiple Implementations






Multiple Implementations



This is a pre-release test build - use at your own risk - do not use for mining or merchant applications

Recent Hivemind Objects:

Type/Icon	
	Bitcoin exchange rate as reported by CoinD
	Will Jeff Immelt have been replaced, as CEO
	Global surface temperature anomaly, cumul
	Will Barack Obama win US President in 201
	Unemployment drivers
	Fire Immelt?
	Unemployment drivers

Balances

Available:	400.00000000 BTC
Pending:	0.00000000 BTC
Immature:	50.00000000 BTC
Total:	450.00000000 BTC

Recent transactions

-  5/17/16 11:41 [+50.00000000 BTC]
(19y1RCwANn71vEZkxMrDoAjXuCzERyJE8A)
-  5/17/16 11:41 +50.00000000 BTC
(14u1sX6BTJnnTAL2dPDgm7WKKubofpwuEy)
-  5/17/16 11:41 +50.00000000 BTC
(1D6kbEHq7BXpjsVbuxLivt4CV4fv8poCk7)
-  5/17/16 11:41 +50.00000000 BTC
(1AAdn8e5v7QM155C6Cc6Z8u82SZWDLH6cd)
-  5/17/16 11:41 +50.00000000 BTC
(16bFT93g3QY53xsEkK6UwnKYaa7FDBxsoc)
-  5/17/16 11:40 +50.00000000 BTC
(1NwRMJnpetsFHVCpzjeYo1s89StTi4HHDa)

Hivemind Core - Wallet [testnet]

File Settings Help

Overview Send Receive Transactions Markets Decisions Author Vote

Branch: Main

Search:

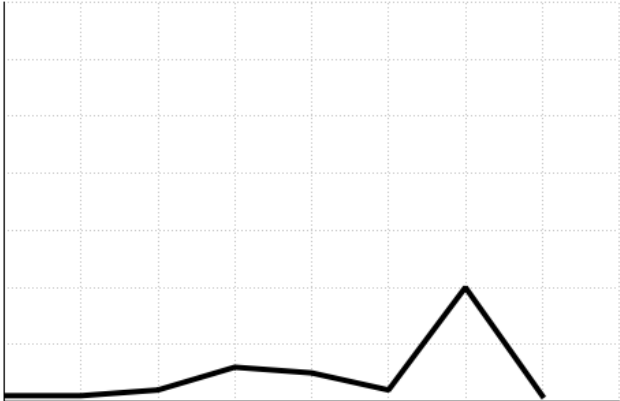
Tags:

Scale: 1d 3d 1wk 3wk 1m 3m 1yr

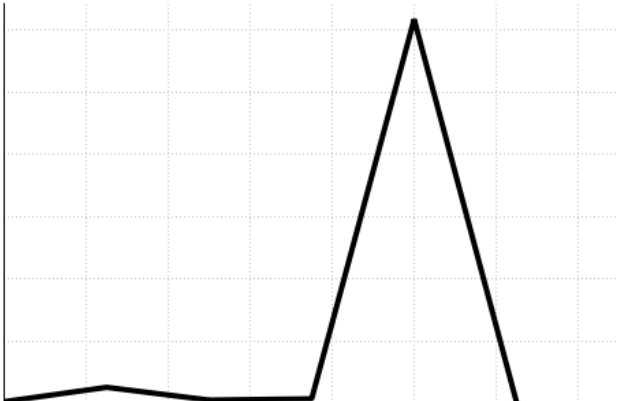
Graph

Market Info

Unemployment drivers



Fire Immelt?



Unemployment drivers

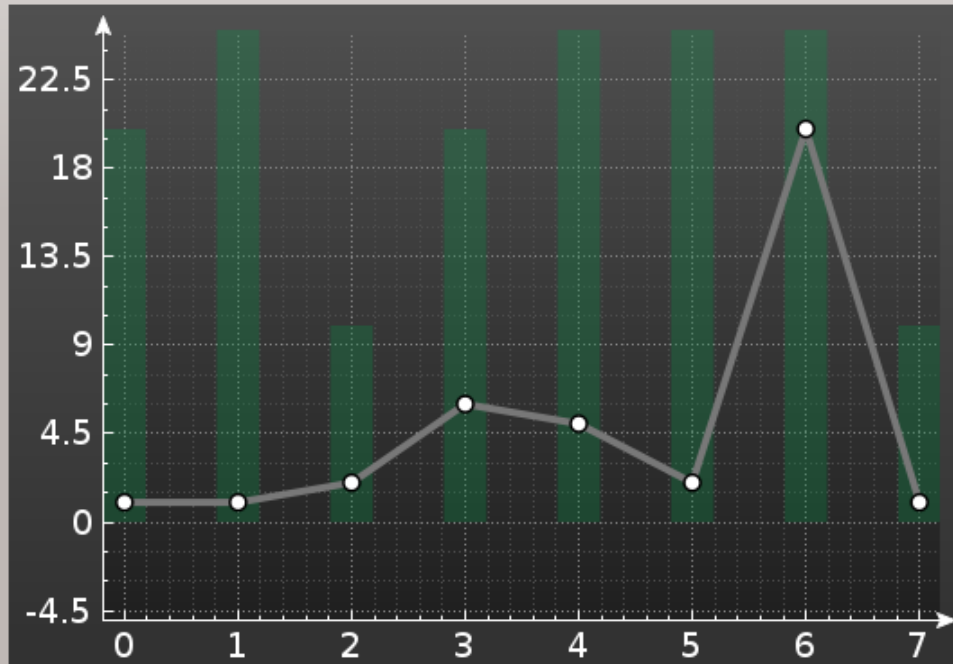
Title: Unemployment drivers
Description: Market on unemployment
Tags: tags
Market ID: 40e701a38cfc16df5502070ff05ff274682a84e6413d0174282ff...

Title: Fire Immelt?
Description: Market on the employment of GE CEO Immelt
Tags: tags
Market ID: 23f3591495cf5158b35c0e1945fade02aa6021350fbea957a768...

BTC

Bitcoin Hivemind

16

Market ID: 40e701a38cfc16df5502070ff05ff274682a84e6413d0174282ff54d45d0576c [Copy](#)**Standard** Two Dimensional High DimensionalMarket Graph: ☒ 1 Month ☐ 1 Day ☐ 5 Minutes

Current Price: 0.00

Shares Owned: 0

Your trades:

☒ Long (Buy) ☐ Short (Sell)[Make Order](#) [? Help](#)

Shares:

-10



+10

Price:

Decision State:

Payout Address:

Shares to buy: 0

Trade Cost: 0

Balance: 0



Finalize

Background Knowledge

1. Idea has intellectual history.
2. (At least) one decent project exists.
3. No ICO, No Utility Token

Agenda

1. Background
2. Electoral Feedback
3. Event Derivatives
4. Synthesis
5. Why Laypeople Will Care

Why does the Public Sector Disappoint?



Mayor Quimby

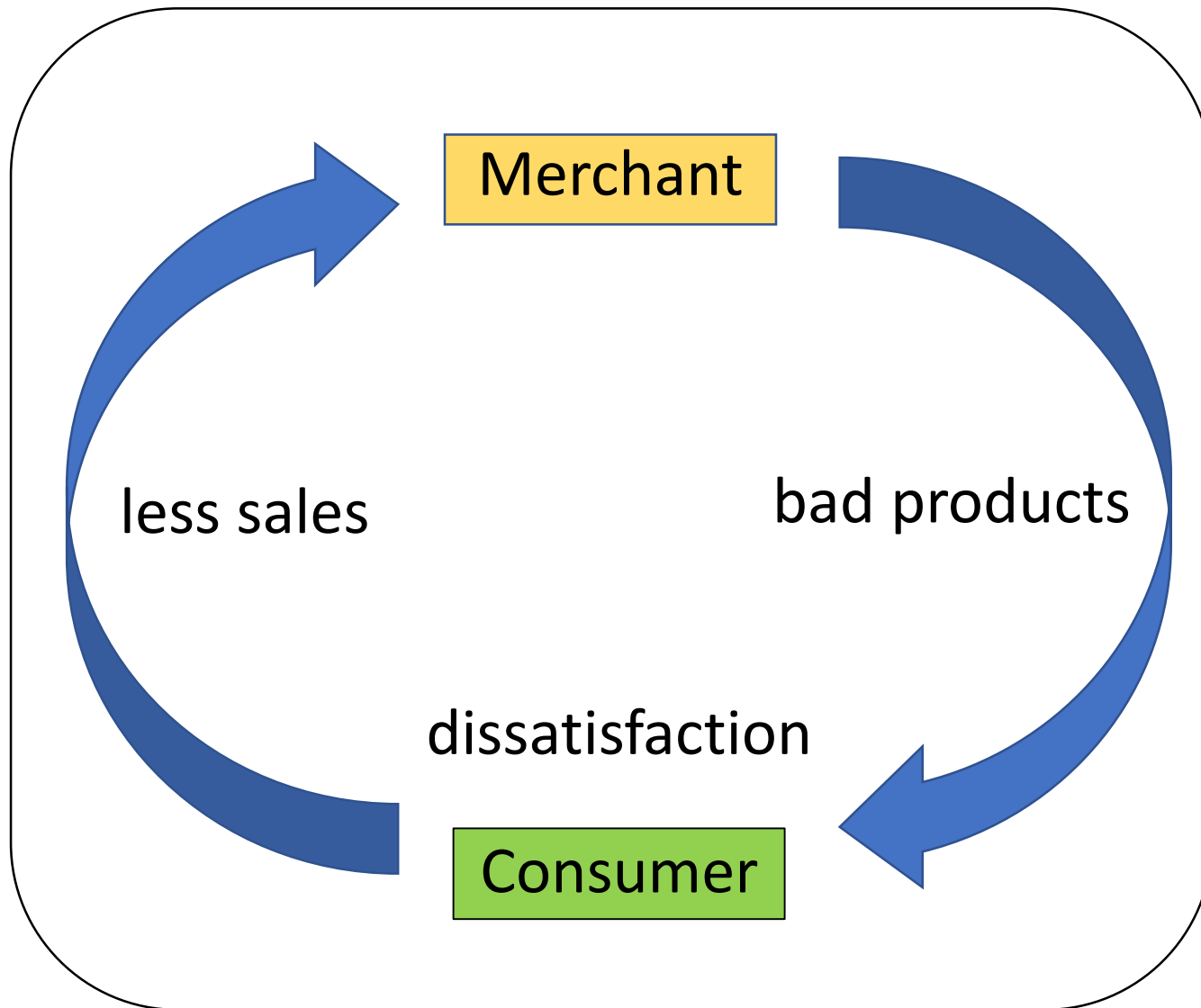


Chief Wiggum

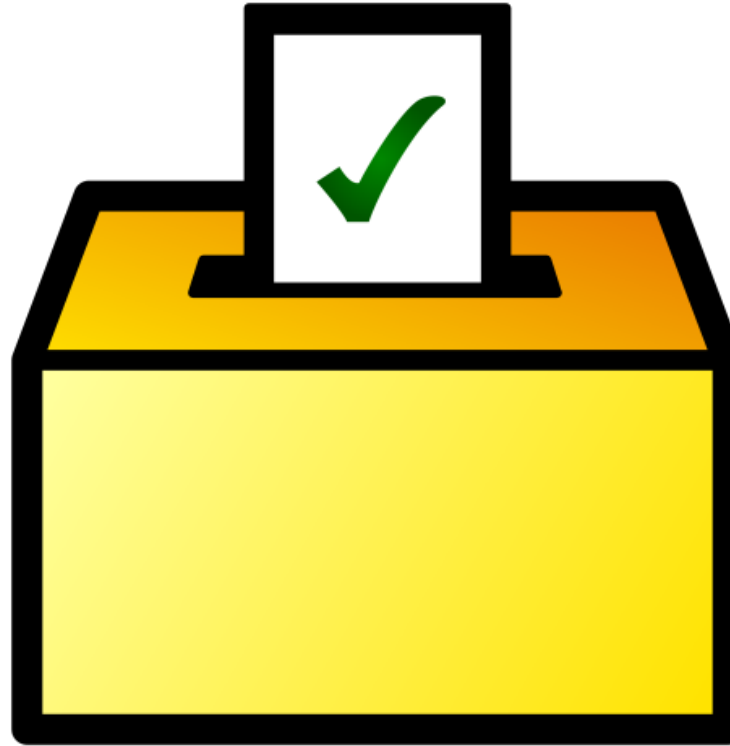


Giant D**h vs.
T**d Sandwich**

Feedback (Free Market)

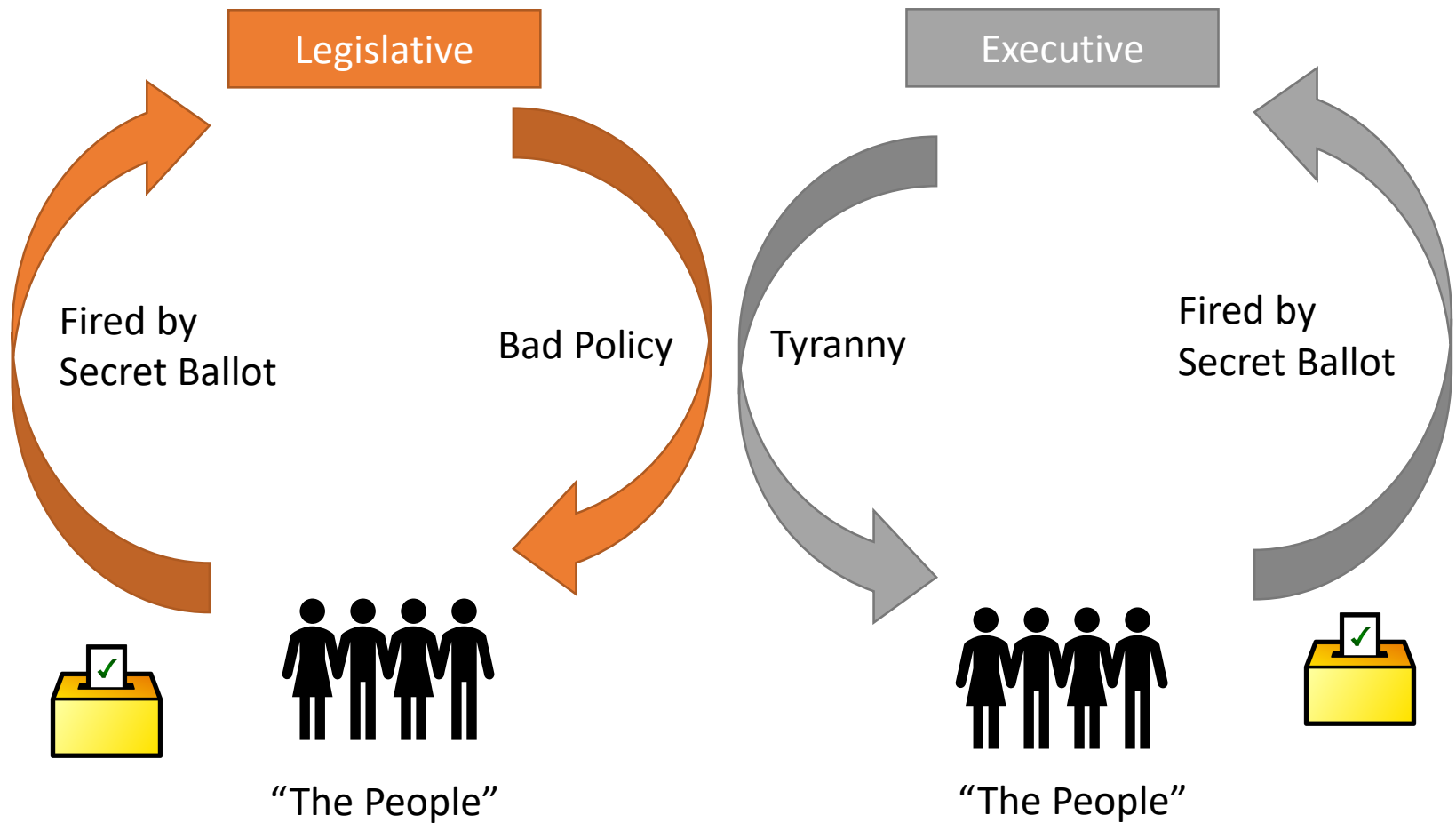


Feedback (Democracy)

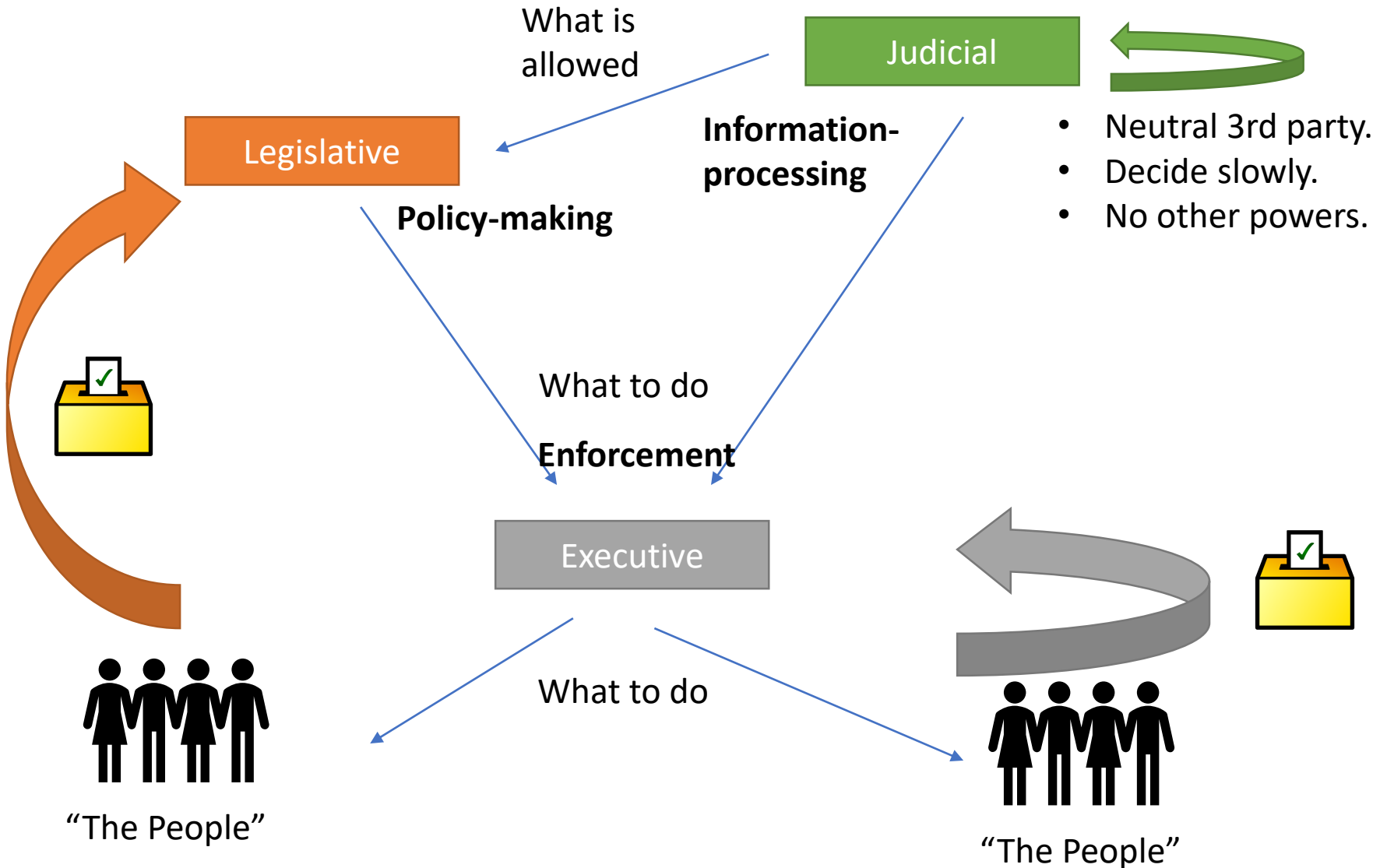


Ballot Box

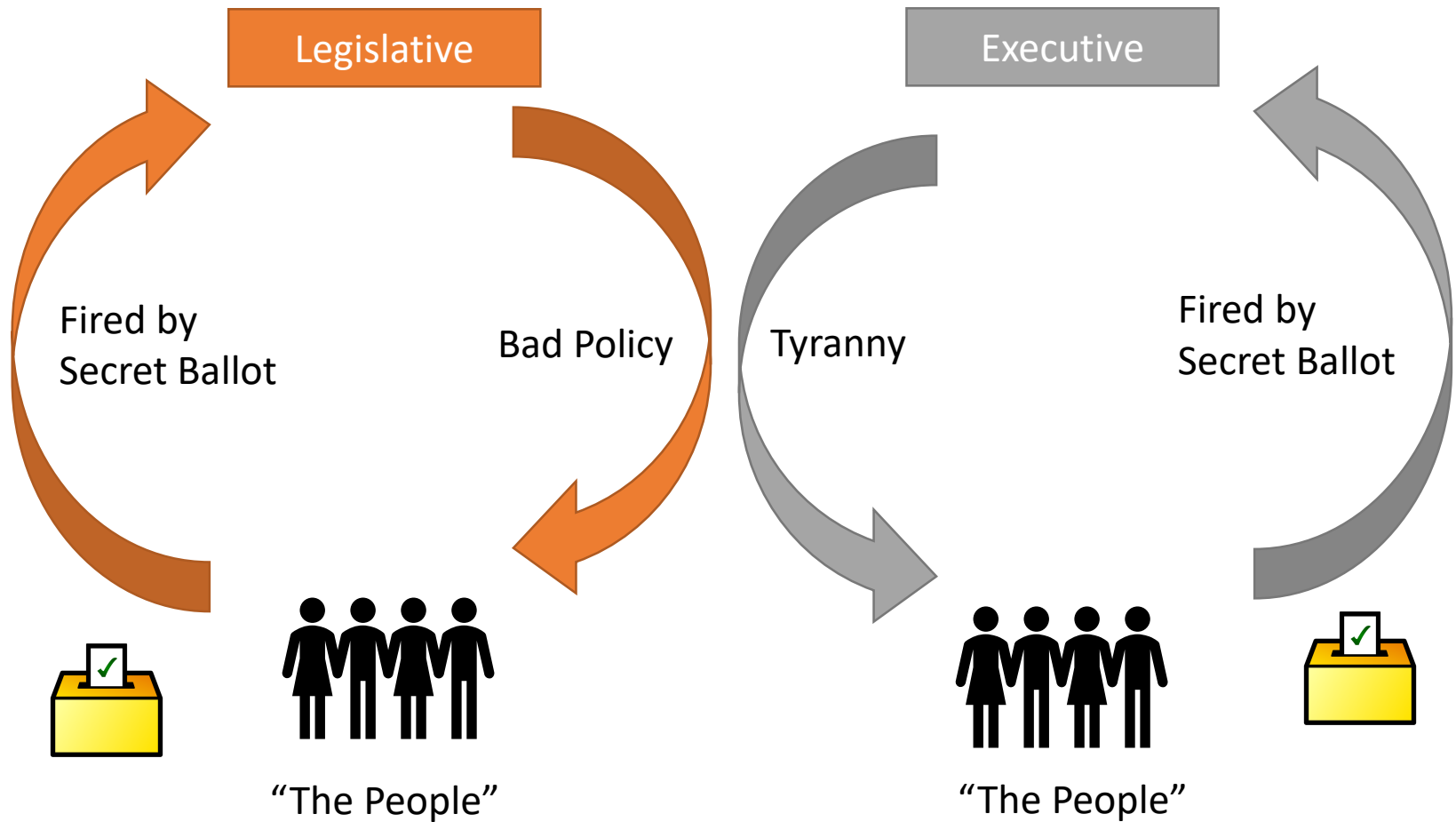
Feedback to Remove Errors



Post-Enlightenment Political Technology



Feedback to Remove Errors



Feedback: Market vs Electoral



1. Frequency
- 2.

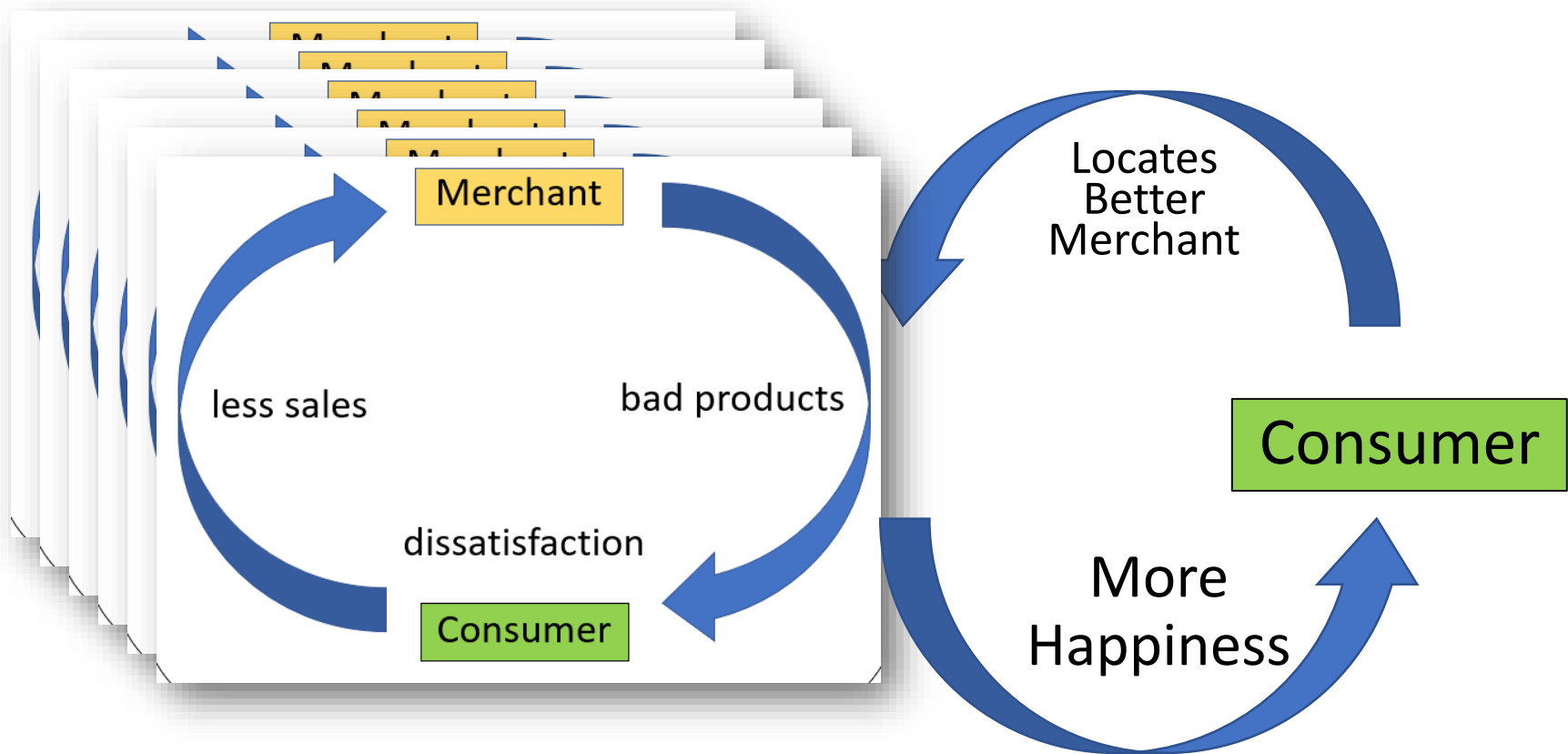
Feedback: Market vs Electoral



1. Frequency
2. Research

Research = Search for Alternatives

- Disappointing sale → search for alternatives.



Costs/Benefits of Research

	Cost	Benefit	Quantity
Private Sector (Non-interactive)	100%	100%	Efficient
Public Sector (Interactive)	100%	~ 0 %	Shortage

71% of Americans can't even **name** their Congressional Representative (Delli-Carpini and Keeter (1997))

Let alone: rival candidates, or policies or their effects.

continental breakfast



*Curated especially for
HHonors Diamond & Gold Members.
Please enjoy up to 3 choices
plus any beverage listed.*

YOGURT
WITH GRANOLA

**STEEL CUT
IRISH OATS**
CINNAMON APPLE

**HOMEMADE
WAFFLE**

PASTRIES

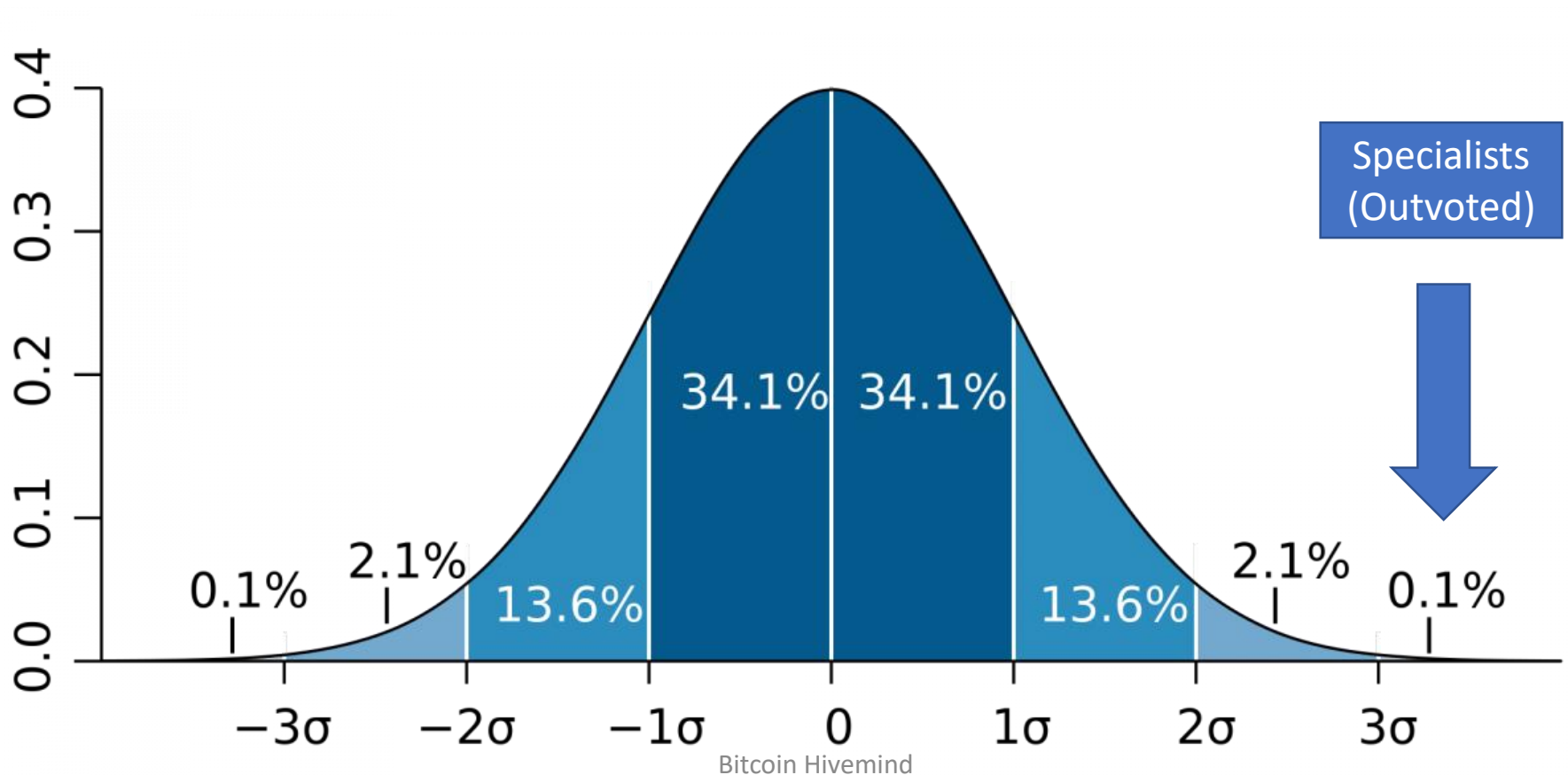
CROISSANT
PAIN AU CHOCOLATE
BLUEBERRY MUFFINS

illy Coffee • Orange Juice • Grapefruit Juice

*Complimentary when presenting valid
Hilton discount card issued at check-in.*

Educating People = Won't Solve Problem

- Worth Doing? Yes.
- But: Layperson = NOT an expert specialist, by definition.



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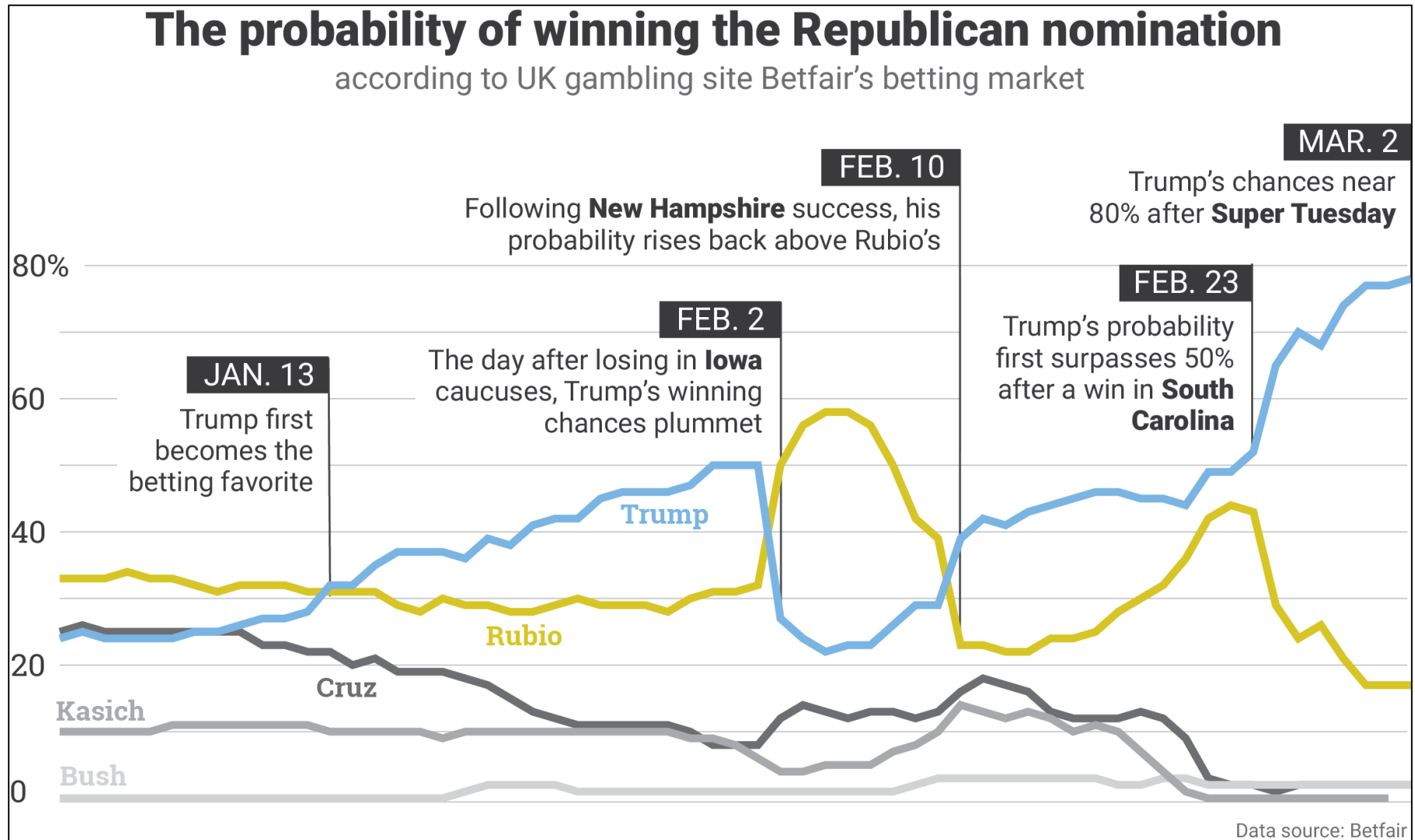
Event Derivative (InTrade.com) - 2012 global warming

(also called a “prediction market”)



Ran from Jan 2011 to End of 2012

Betting on who will win



Graphic from NationalJournal.com

Betting on w



Graphic from NationalJournal.com

Nine Slides on Multivariate Betting

(1/9) Probability -- Review

282	Heads
283	Heads
284	Heads
285	Tails
286	Heads
287	Heads
288	Heads
289	Tails
290	Heads
291	Heads
292	Tails
293	Tails
294	Tails
295	Tails
296	Heads
297	Heads
298	Tails
299	Tails
300	Heads
301	Tails
302	Tails

Coin Flip #303

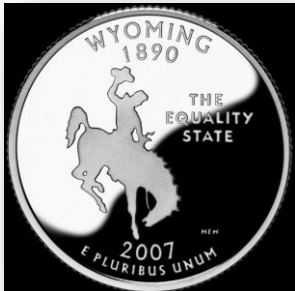
H	.50
T	.50

Some future event (coin flip).

Heads has 50% likelihood.
Tails has 50% likelihood.

1.00

Total probabilities
add up to 100%.



(2/9) Probability -- Review

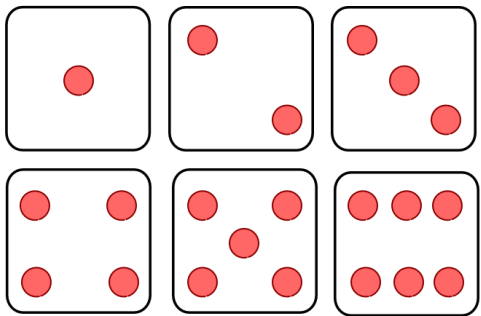
Some future event (dice roll).

Dice Roll #1190

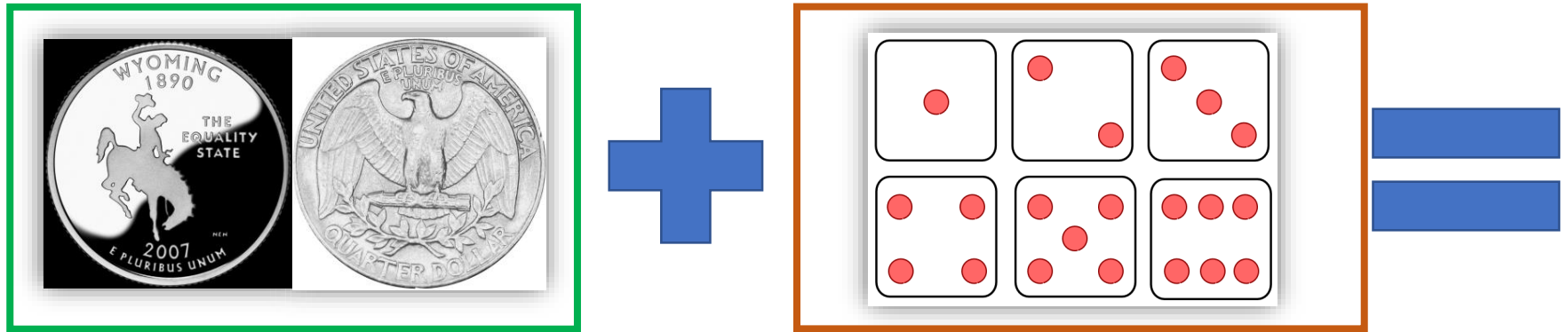
(1)	$1/6$
(2)	$1/6$
(3)	$1/6$
(4)	$1/6$
(5)	$1/6$
(6)	$1/6$

Each outcome has one-sixth likelihood.

1.00



(3/9) – Two Random Events, Taken Together



Dice Roll #1190

**Coin
Flip
#303**

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
H	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12
T	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12	1/12

"margin"

.50

.50

1/6

1/6

1/6

1/6

1/6

1/6

"margin"

1.00

**Rolling a two AND
flipping a tails.**

Rolling a two.

Flipping a tails.

(4/9) -- Conditional Probability Taught Quickly

282	Heads
283	Heads
284	Heads
285	Tails
286	Heads
287	Heads
288	Heads
289	Tails
290	Heads
291	Heads
292	Tails
293	Tails
294	Tails
295	Tails
296	Heads
297	Heads
298	Tails
299	Tails
300	Heads
301	Tails
302	Tails
303	Tails
304	Tails

			Coin Flip #304
		H	T
Coin Flip #305	H	.25	.25
	T	.25	.25
			Coin Flip #304
		H	T
Coin Flip #304	H	?	?
	T	?	?

Two coins.

The same event
(#304 x #304)
(not realistic)!

	1	2	3	4	5	6
298	?	?	?	?	?	?
299	?	?	?	?	?	?
300	?	?	?	?	?	?
301	?	?	?	?	?	?
302	?	?	?	?	?	?
303	?	?	?	?	?	?
304	?	?	?	?	?	?

The same dice.

(5/9) -- Conditional Probability Taught Quickly

282	Heads
283	Heads
284	Heads
285	Tails
286	Heads
287	Heads
288	Heads
289	Tails
290	Heads
291	Heads
292	Tails
293	Tails
294	Tails
295	Tails
296	Heads
297	Heads
298	Tails
299	Tails
300	Heads
301	Tails
302	Tails
303	Tails
304	Tails

		Coin Flip #304	
		H	T
Coin Flip #305	H	.25	.25
	T	.25	.25
		Coin Flip #304	
		H	T
Coin Flip #304	H	.50	0
	T	0	.50

Two coins.

The same event
(#304 x #304)
(not realistic)!

1	2	3	4	5	6
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?
?	?	?	?	?	?

The same dice.

(7/9) -- Conditional Probability Taught Quickly

		Coin Flip #304	
		H	T
Coin Flip #305	H	.25	.25
	T	.25	.25

Two coins.

		Coin Flip #304	
		H	T
Coin Flip #304	H	.50	0
	T	0	.50

The same event
(#304 x #304)
(not realistic)!

Dice Roll #4011

Dice Roll #4011		1	2	3	4	5	6
	1	(1/6)	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	(1/6)	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	(1/6)	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	(1/6)	0	0
	5	0	0	0	0	(1/6)	0
	6	0	0	0	0	0	(1/6)

The same dice roll
(again, unrealistic!).

(8/9) “Clumping” = Related

Coin Flip #304		
	H	T
H	.50	0
T	0	.50

Will Candidate X be Elected?

**Will American Voters
Earn Higher Incomes?**

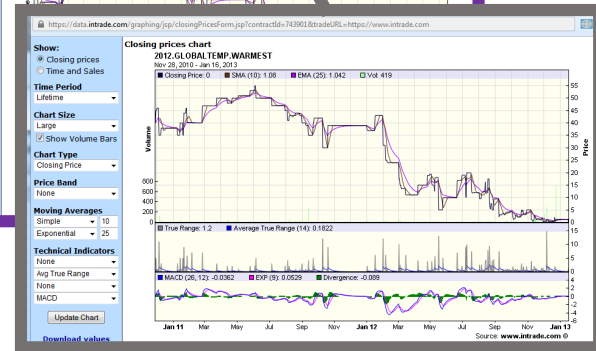
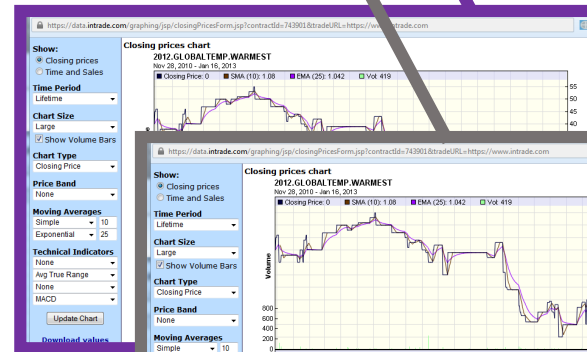
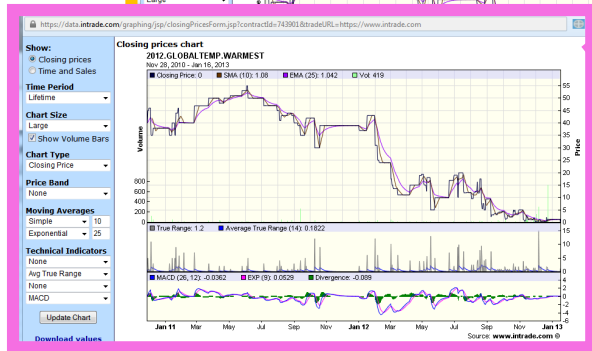
	Yes	No
Yes	.50	0
No	0	.50

(9/9) Synthesis – Just Four Different Event-Derivative Markets

Will Candidate X be Elected?

**Will American Voters
Earn Higher Incomes?**

	Yes	No
Yes	.50	0
No	0	.50



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Basic Arithmetic

		“Good Economy” in 2021 (<5% Unemployment)?			“Good Economy” (Conditional Likelihood)
		No	Yes		
Nov 2020 Election Winner	Someone Else	0.0005	0.0005	0.001	50%
	Democrat	.42	.19	.61	31%
	Republican	.23	.15	.38	39%
	Elon Musk	.00	.009	.009	100%
		.6505	.3495		

Voter Sees on Election Morning (For Example):

Average, over years 2020-2024...	Incumbent Party	Rival Party
Total Government Spending (\$/person)	\$12,568	\$10,407 better
Total Money Earned by all Citizens (\$ billions)	\$16,427	\$17,009 Slightly better
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Why would laypeople check their phones on election day?



Photo from MIT.edu

Why would laypeople check their phones on election day?

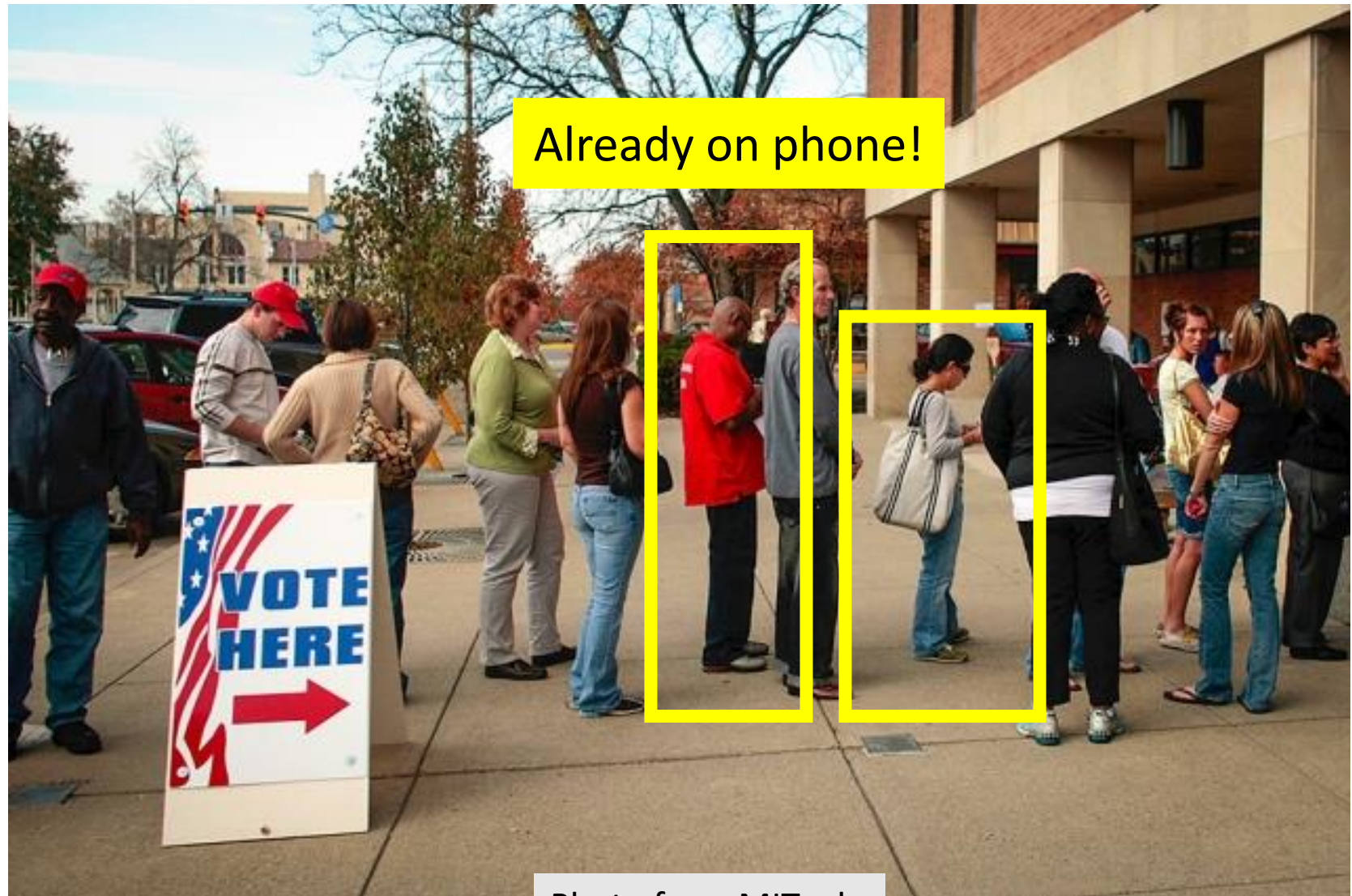
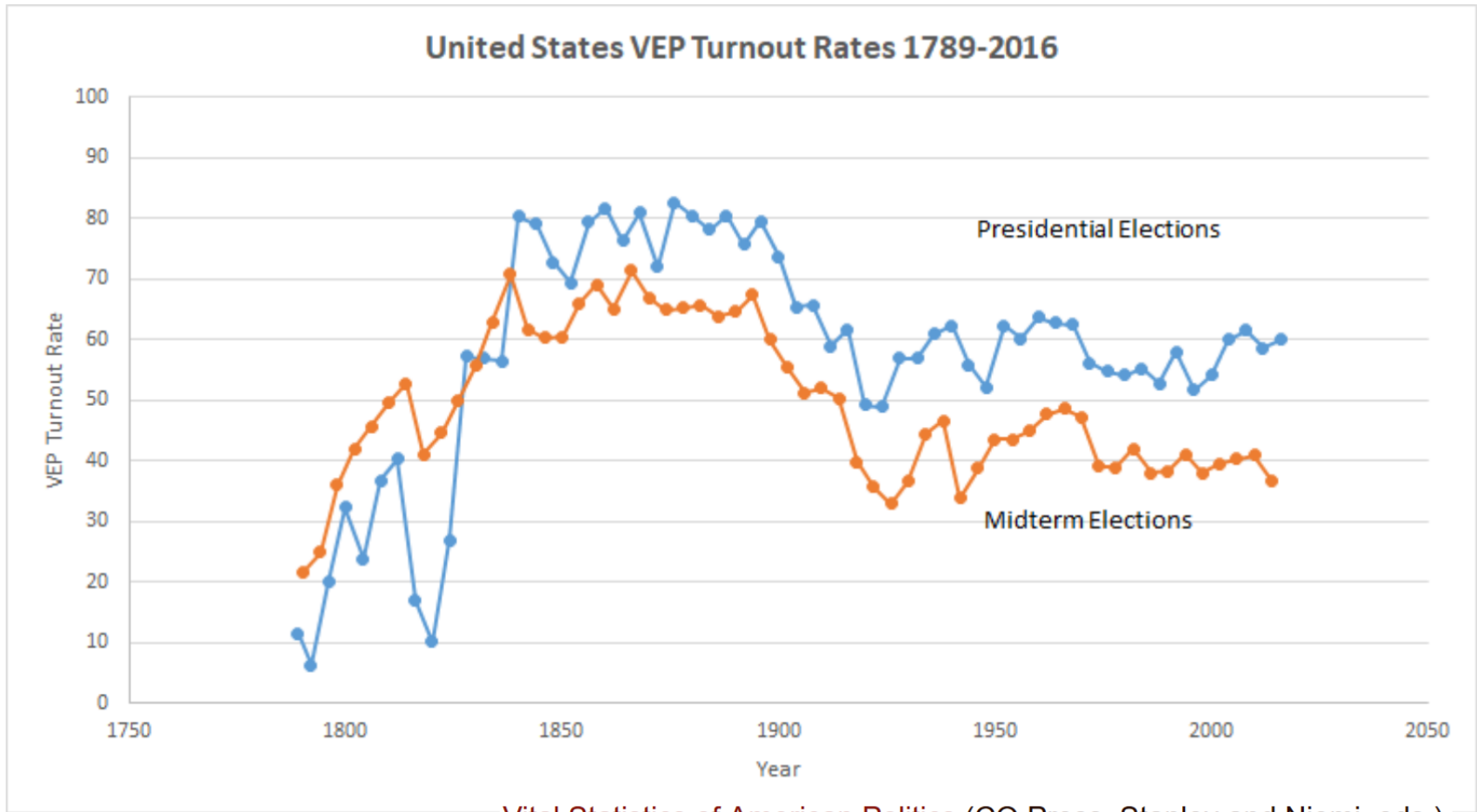


Photo from MIT.edu

Why navigate phone to these prices? Why not just ignore them (as usual)?

- Consider how **low the voter turnout rate** is. And how low the margins are. Task is actually quite easy.
- Event-derivative accuracy will remain high. People will gradually become more interested.
- Metrics that cannot be corrupted in the long term.

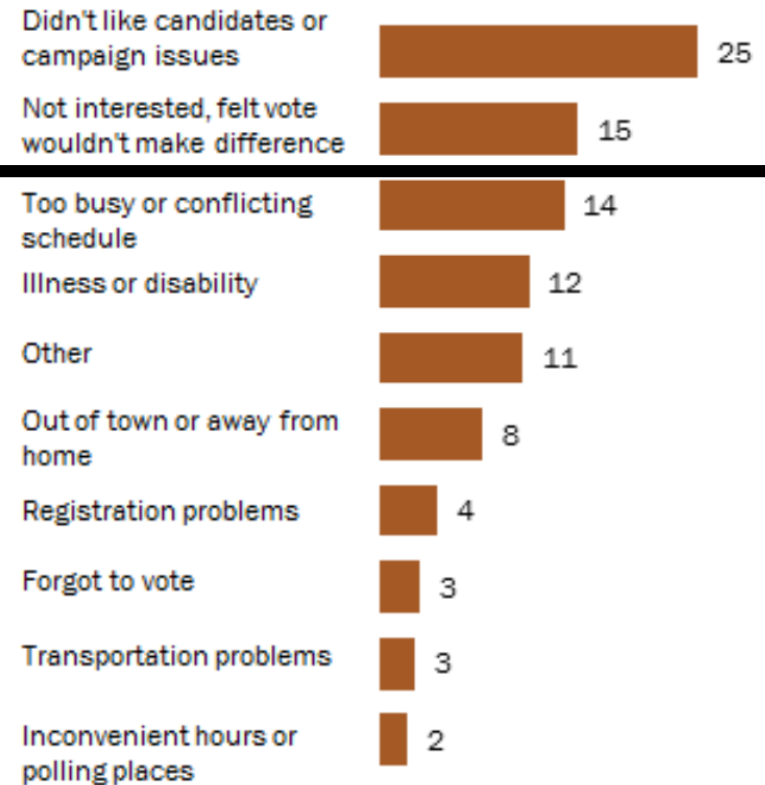
Low Voter Turnout



Why Turnout Low: Voters Admit Feeling Overwhelmed

Why registered voters say they did not vote in 2016

Among registered voters who did not vote, % who said main reason was

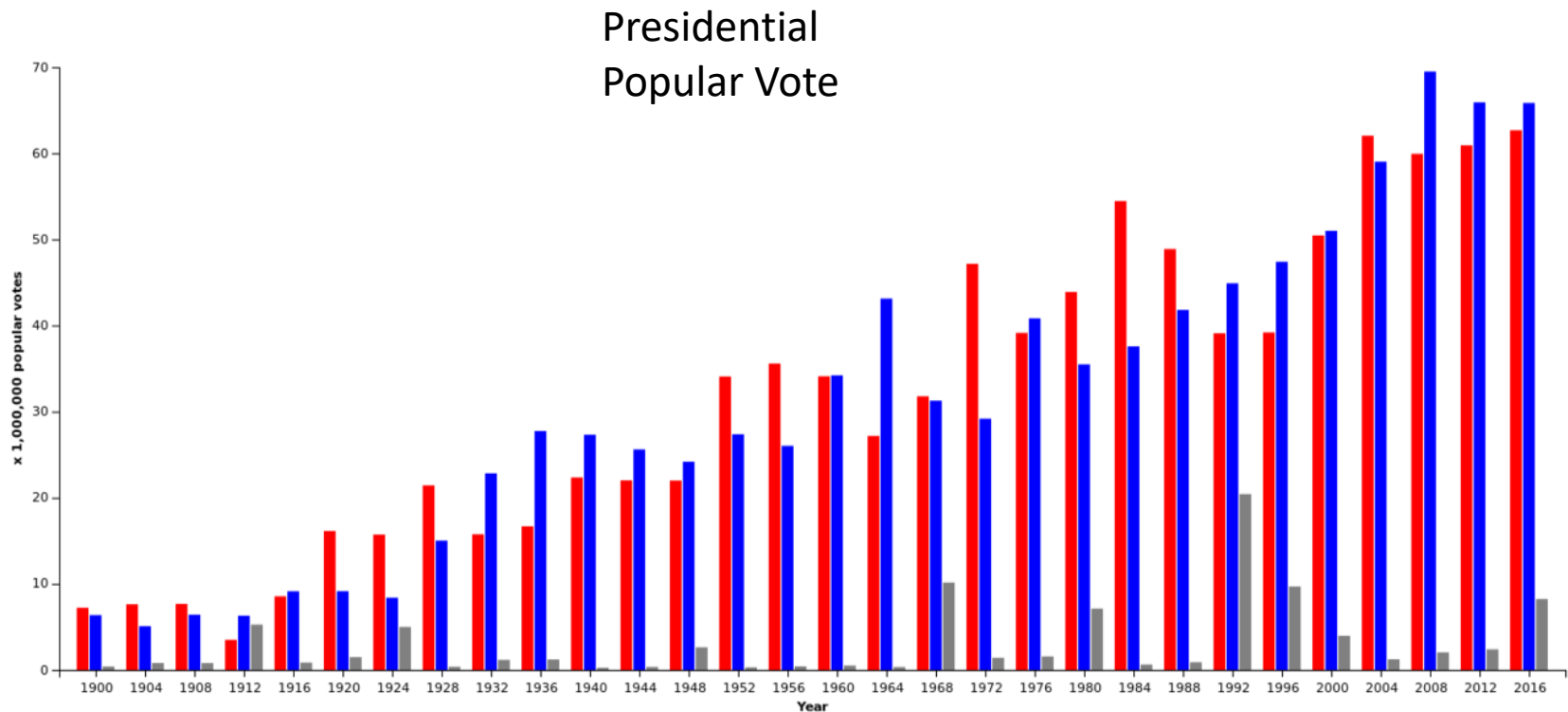


Note: "Don't know," "Refused," "Bad weather conditions" and "No response" not shown.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of the 2016 Current Population Survey, November Supplement.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Popular Vote – Victory Margins Are Very Narrow



Wikipedia Commons

Updated Nov 13, 2018

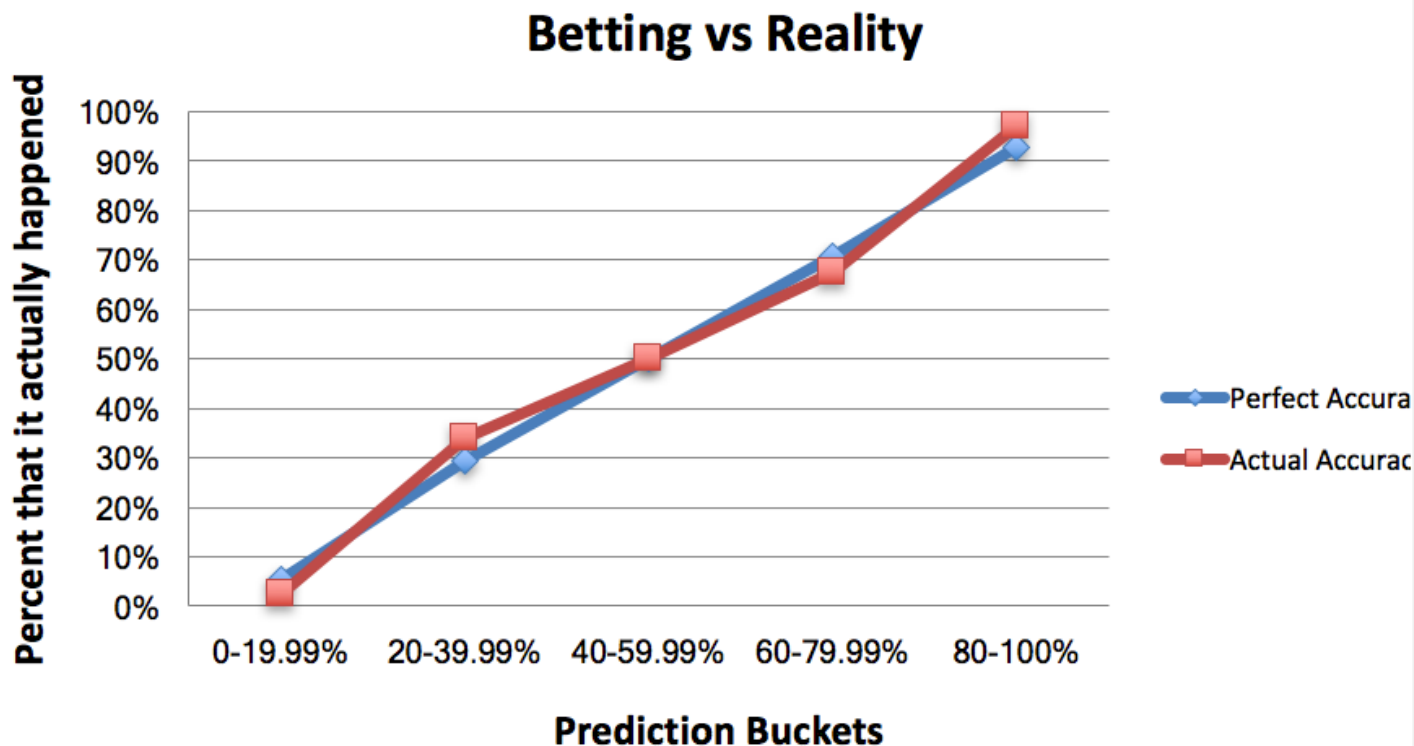
ElectionBettingOdds.com tracked some 462 different candidate chances across dozens of races and states in 2016 and 2018.

How accurate has this site been?

When a candidate favored by bettors loses, it's easy to fall into the trap of thinking the bettors were "wrong". But remember that when bettors give someone, for example, a 65% chance to win -- that also means the bettors give the person a 35% chance to *lose*.

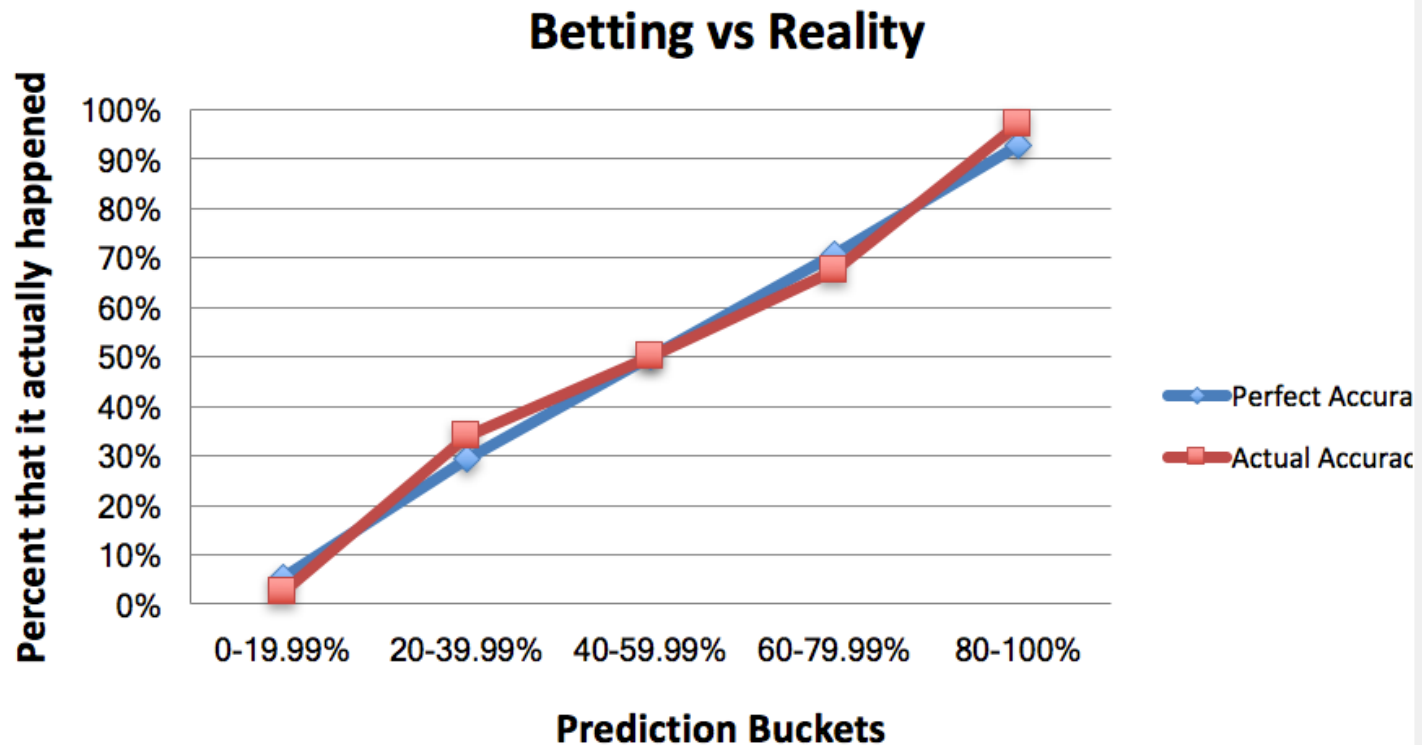
The following graph shows how closely the betting tracked reality.

The blue line shows what predictions would look like if they were perfect. Where the red line differs from the blue line, the predictions were off somewhat:



“Ramp it up” Lowbrow → Highbrow

- Sports (SuperBowl, March Madness)
- E-Sports
- Arts (Oscars, Tonys).



Last Slide:

Here, Politician Rhetoric Is Irrelevant

- As this idea becomes influential, politicians will start competing on these metrics.
- But in order for their numbers to go up, they'll need to actually **hit** the target in reality.
- For example: Politician could announce that they want everyone to die, and plan to kill everyone, but unless traders believe that the politician can follow through with this plan, the 'deaths' numbers won't budget an inch.
- Layperson already knows that politicians are liars. (Will prefer this.)

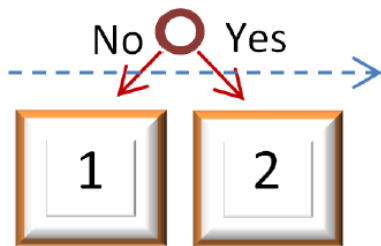
Thank You!

Questions?

Liquidity?

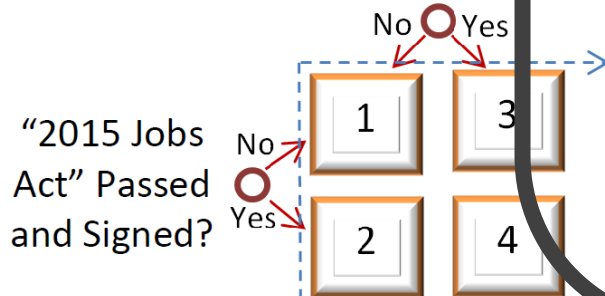
sion

Hillary Clinton
Elected in 2016?



1

Unemployment
<6% for April 2015?



“2015 Jobs
Act” Passed
and Signed?

2

Did XCorp replace
CEO Adam with Bob
during 2014 Q1?

Did XCorp replace CEO
Adam with Charlie
during 2014 Q1?

3

Did XCorp
use Q1 VC
funds
primarily
for product
R&D?

Did XCorp
use Q1 VC
funds
primarily to
improve
customer
service?

Did XCorp
use Q1 VC
funds
primarily
to expand
into Asia?

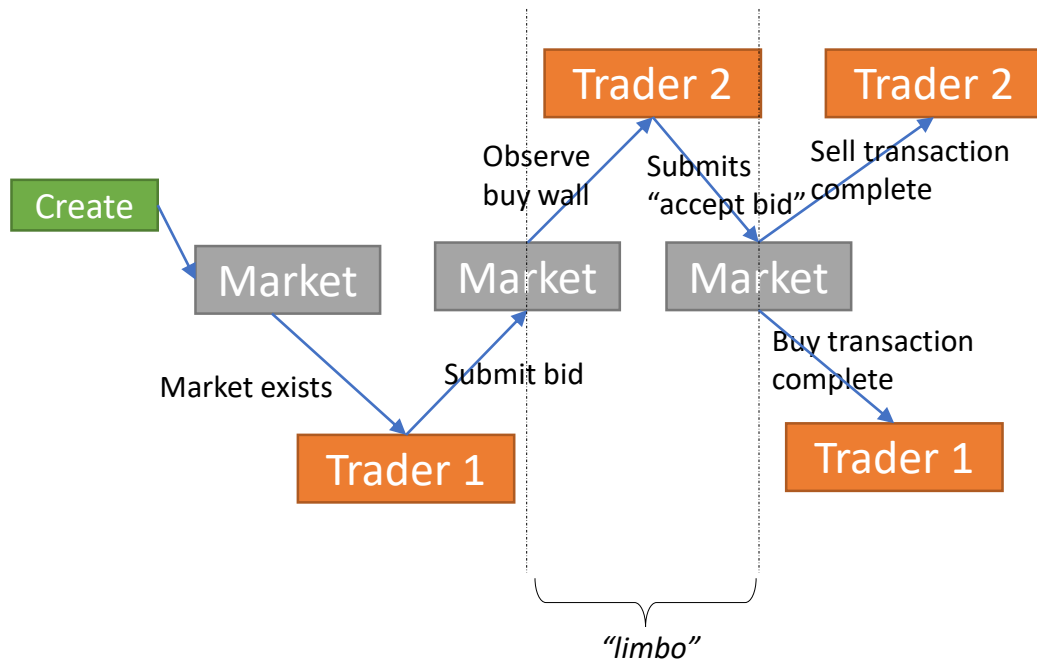
Was the CorpX
7/1/2014 stock
price above
\$300/share?

Too many assets (24?!)
Will people really buy/sell each?

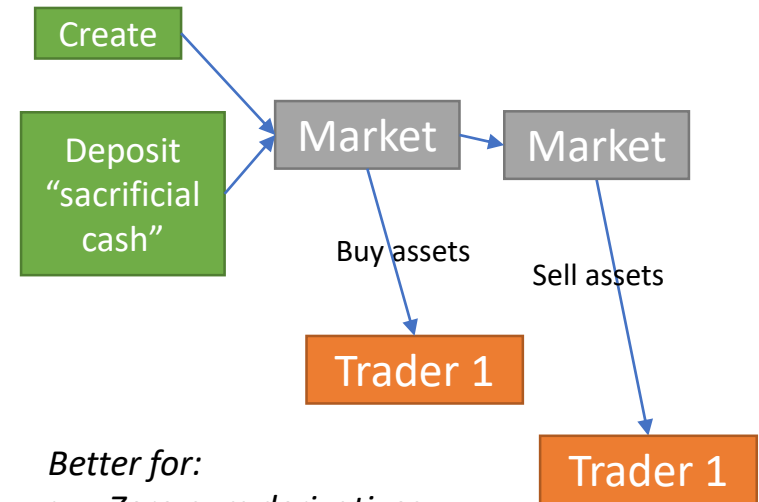
Permanent Liquidity (via MSR)

- No “offers” – ie, No Bids/Asks.
- No interaction between buyer/seller.
(Instead, traders interact w/ protocol.)
- No “limbo”

Usual Way (“Double Auction” Market)



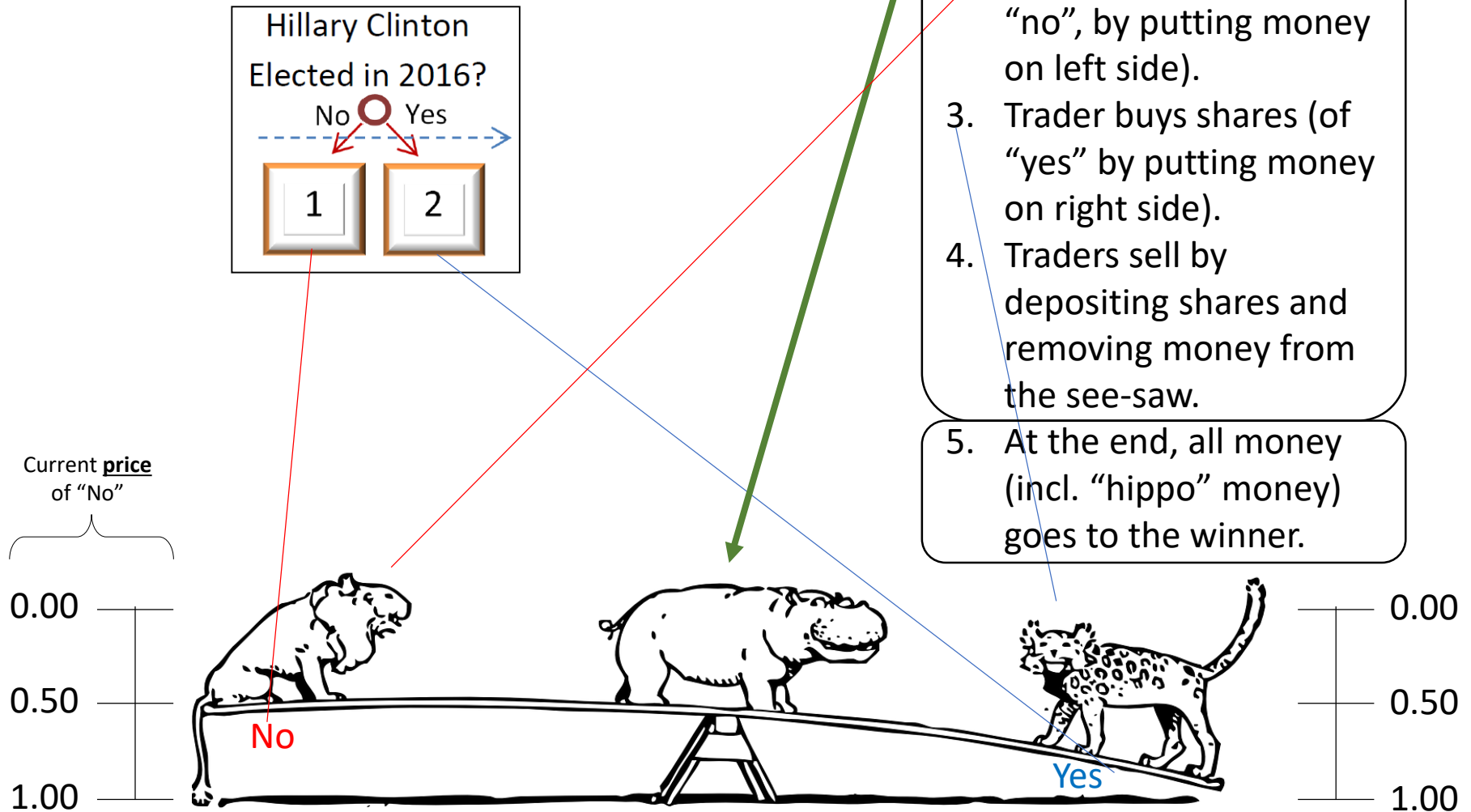
New Way (“Scoring Rule” Market)



Better for:

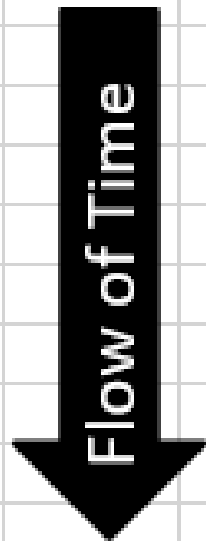
- *Zero-sum derivatives*
- *Blockchains*

See-Saw Metaphor



Permanent Liquidity

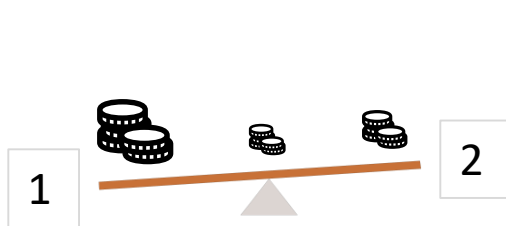
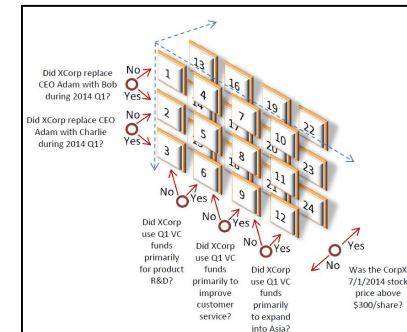
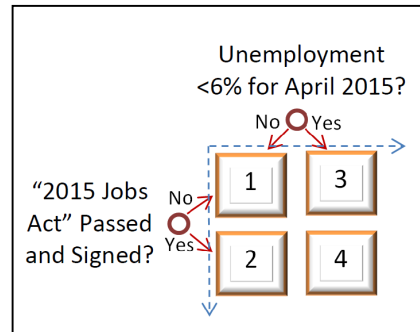
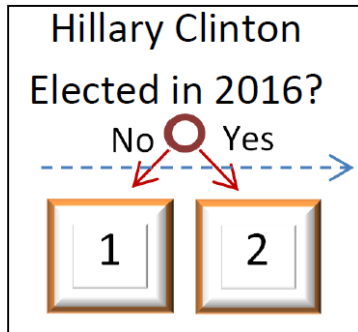
No "offers" – ie, No Bids/Asks.
No interaction between buyer/seller.
Instead, traders interact w/ protocol.



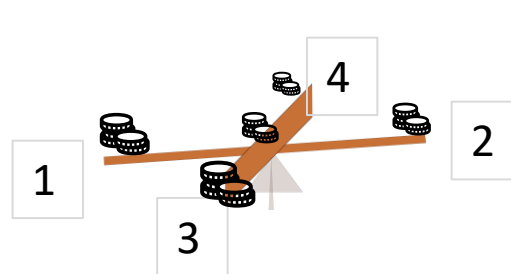
Time	Shares Outstanding		LMSR (Market Account)	Update Cost (User Pays)	Interpretation
	a=0	a=1			
			0		
1	0	0	4.8520	4.852030	
2	1	0	5.3699	0.517842	Bought 1 Share
3	1	6	8.7893	3.419407	Bought 6 Shares
4	18	6	19.1591	10.369869	Bought 17 Shares
5	18	18	22.8520	3.692882	Bought 12 Shares
6	32	18	32.8885	10.036466	Bought 14 Shares
7	32	30	35.9232	3.034721	Bought 12 Shares
8	39	30	40.7086	4.785379	Bought 7 Shares
9	39	43	46.1339	5.425344	Bought 13 Shares
10	57	43	57.8885	11.754556	Bought 18 Shares
11	57	61	64.1339	6.245444	Bought 18 Shares
12	61	61	65.8520	1.718090	Bought 4 Shares
13	61	40	61.3401	-4.511919	Sold 21 Shares
14	42	40	45.9232	-15.416894	Sold 19 Shares
15	42	9	42.0625	-3.860733	Sold 31 Shares
16	42	4	42.0307	-0.031826	Sold 5 Shares
End	42	4	42.0307	Account Balance	Market resolved
			42.0000	Redemptions	Individuals redeemed

Full collateralization.

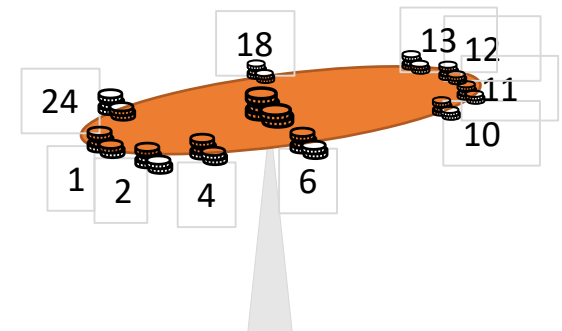
See-Saw → Tray



2 states



4 states



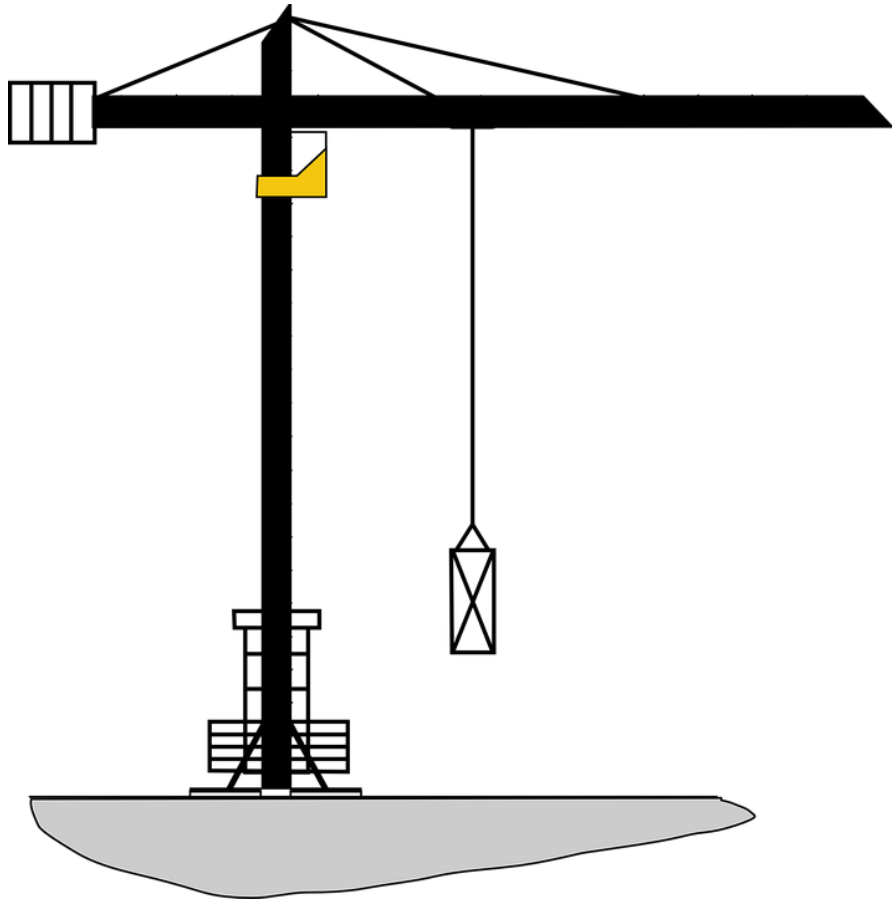
n states

- In general, the liberty movement struggles with being persuasive. But, we do have a disproportionate number of wealthy people, and/or people who are just good with money. Good savers.
- Way to turn money → healthier, more liquid, more popular market, more fun market. → more accuracy.
- Credibility bolster by the objective fact that contributions do not endorse any single outcome at the expense of others.
- Appealing to Third-Parties ... usual suspects (virtue signalers / people who think they are right).
- How much is donated to other projects?
 - Annenberg “FactCheck.org” roughly 1 million per year.

- Skyhooks
 - Persuasion
 - Switching Voting
 - Some kind of (one-time) revolution

Crane. Not Skyhook

Crane



Lift via: Physics
Xfers weight to different part of ground.

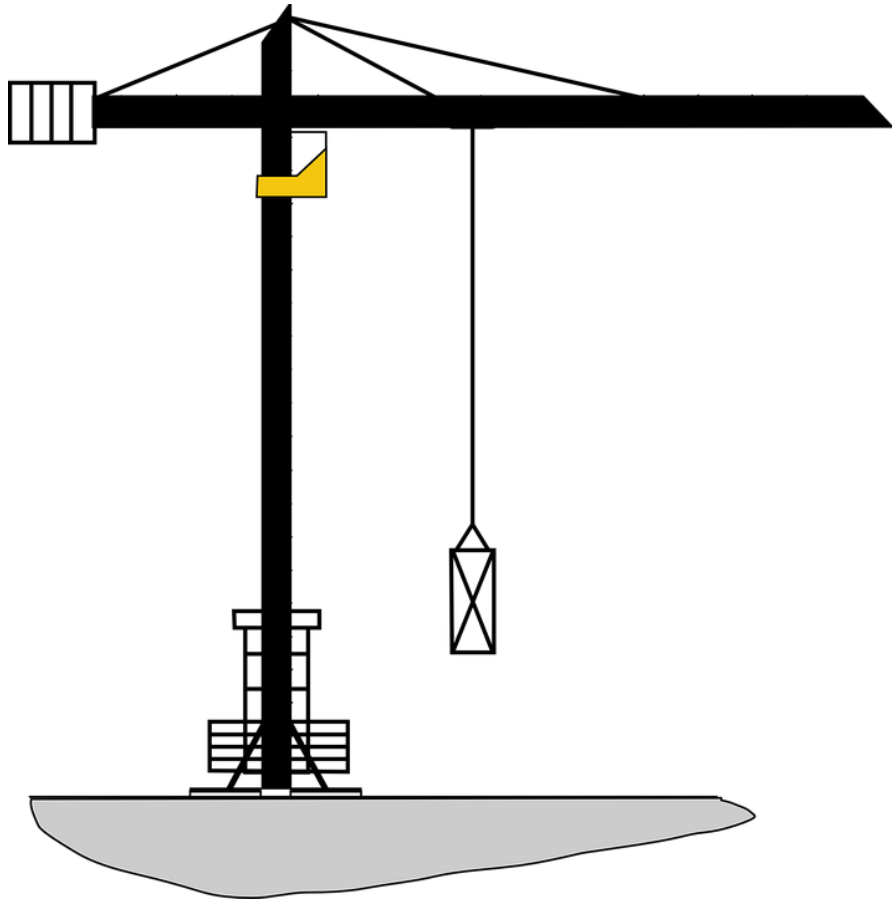
Skyhook



Lift via: Magic
Unexplained force.

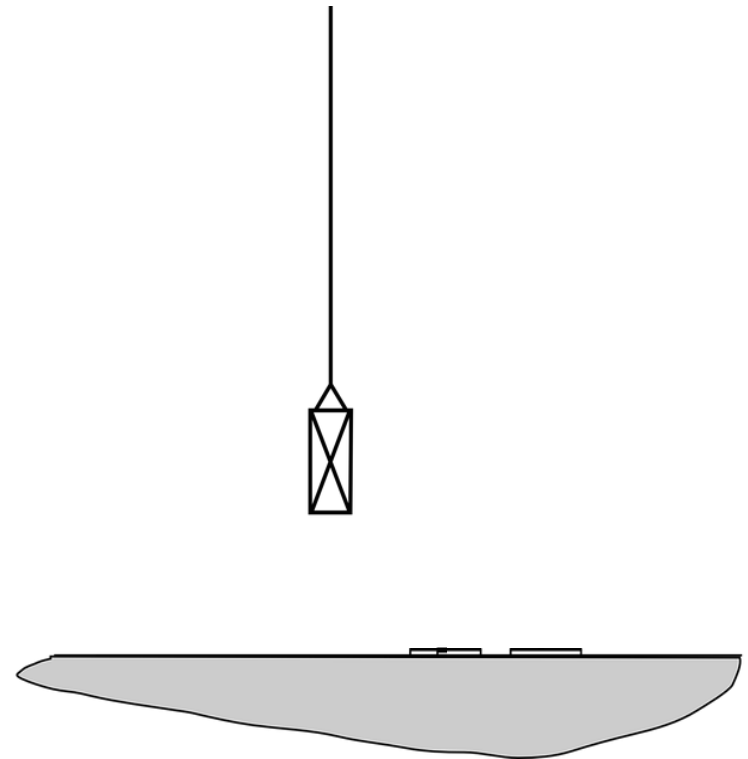
Crane. Not Skyhook

Crane



Lift via: Physics
Xfers weight to different part of ground.

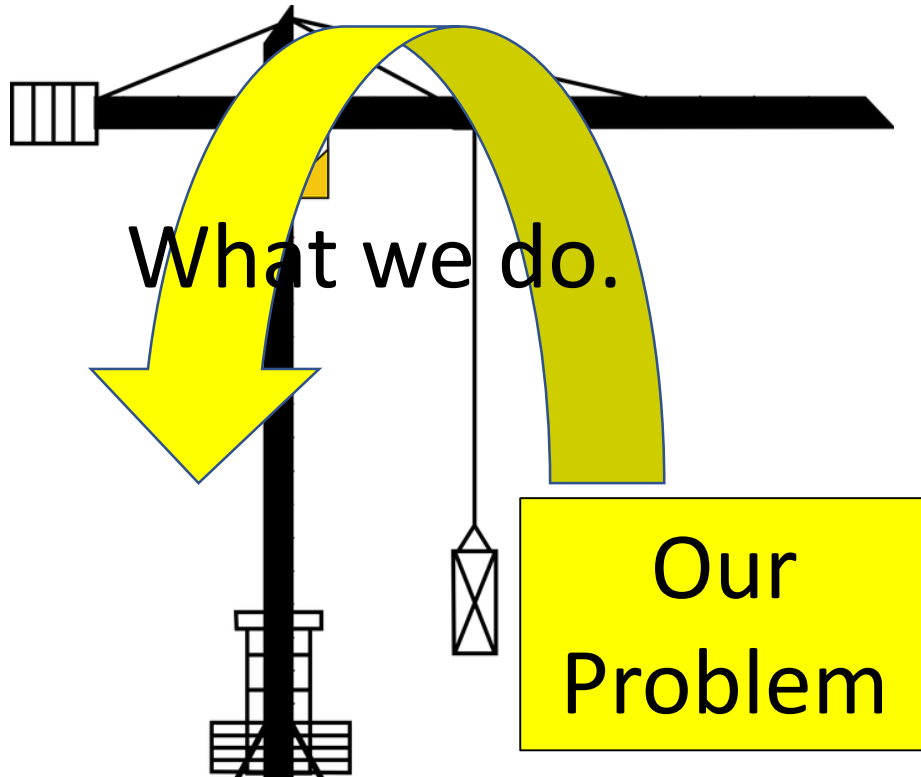
Skyhook



Lift via: Magic
Unexplained force.

Crane. Not Skyhook

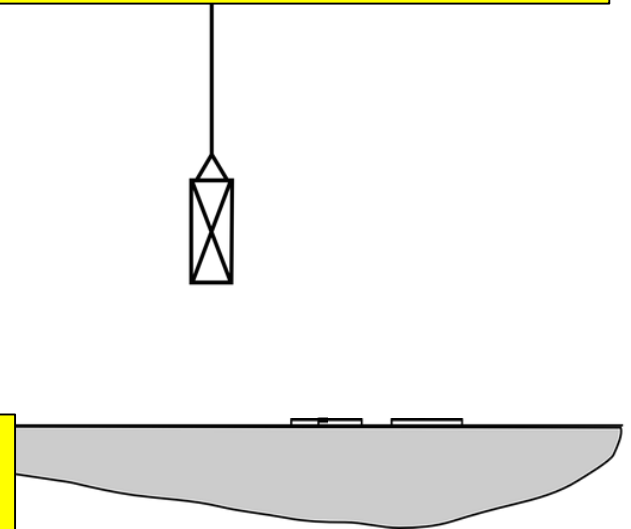
Crane



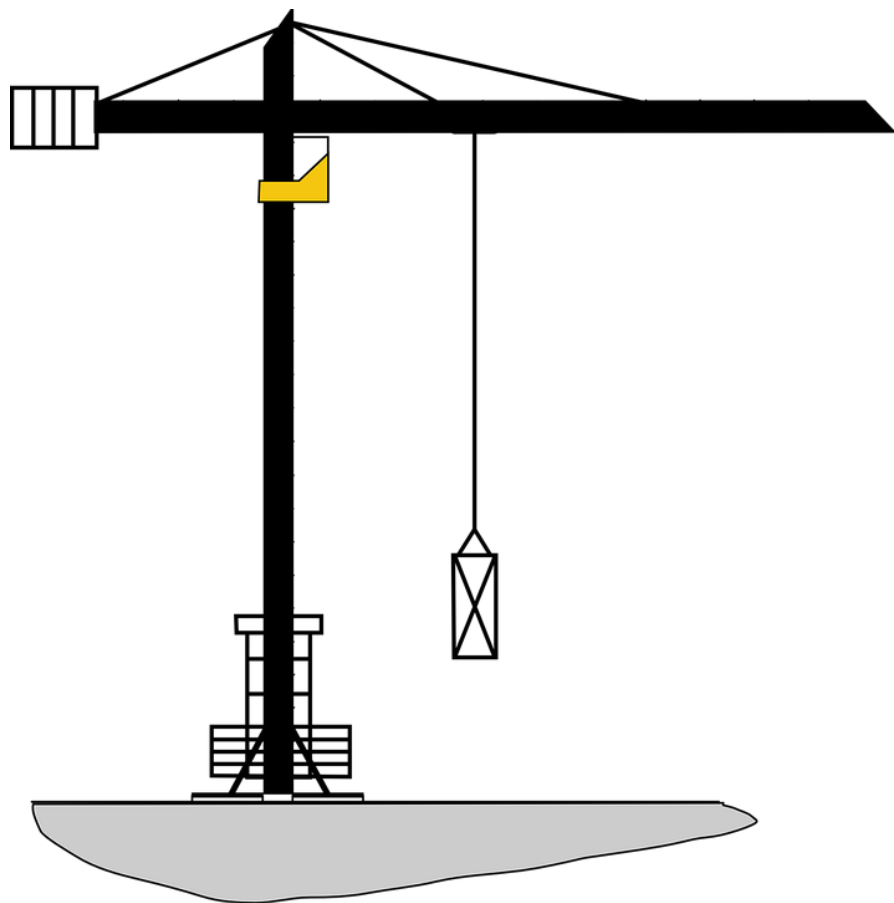
Everything that needs to change, we can do unilaterally.

Things other people do.

(Actually they wont do them.)



Crane



Skyhook

